

BIBLIOGRAPHY
for
VICTORIANS
AGAINST THE GALLOWS

Capital Punishment and the
Abolitionist Movement
in Nineteenth-Century Britain

JAMES GREGORY

Note: this is the full bibliography for my research on the British movement against capital punishment in the Victorian era, from which an abbreviated version was created for *Victorians Against the Gallows. Capital Punishment and the Abolitionist Movement in Nineteenth-Century Britain* (London and New York: I.B.Tauris, 2012).

Dr James Gregory,
University of Bradford,
November 2011

The bibliography is arranged thus:

Primary

Archives

Published Material

Parliamentary and official papers (British)

Parliamentary and official papers (Foreign)

Broadsides

Pamphlets on capital punishment, c.1800–1909

1. *Abolitionist pamphlets*

2. *Retentionist pamphlets*

3. *Other pamphlets*

Books and chapters in books, published before 1901

Articles

1. *On capital punishment and murder*

2. *Other articles*

3. *Newspapers, magazines and journals cited*

Secondary

Books and chapters in books (published after 1901)

Articles

Unpublished material

Biographical dictionaries and reference

Databases and digital collections

Other material published online

Primary

Archives

National Archives (Kew)

Home Office, Daily Register, HO 46.

Home Office, Criminal Department, Register of Papers, HO 14.

Home Office, Criminal Department, Old Criminal [OC] Papers (1849–1871; original letters, memorials and other papers relating to criminal matters entered in Registers [HO 14] as being present), HO 12.

Home Office, Criminal Files, HO 45.

National Library of Scotland

Magazine of Popular Information on Capital and Secondary Punishments.

Warwick University

Special Collection

HF 4000 H6 (previously SpC 5c a1): reports of the S.A.C.P. (1866, 1868 and 1872); Howard Association and abolitionist tracts previously belonging to the Association's reference library.

Modern Records Centre

Howard League for Penal Reform Papers (MSS.16). MSS 16A/6/1/1-51, printed evidence of the Royal Commission 1864, with pencil annotations by John Bright.

Duke University, North Carolina

Rare Book, Manuscript and Special Collections Library: Charles Gilpin Papers.

Society of Friends' Library, London

MSS and Biographical Index.

West Sussex Record Office

Cobden Papers 5, 65, Anna C. Gilpin to Richard Cobden, 16 June 1857.

Herefordshire Record Office

Records of Hill Court Estate, F8/IV/42/90/55, Cobden to George Moffatt.

Published material

Parliamentary and official papers (British)

First Report from the Select Committee on Indian Territories together with the Minutes of Evidence and Appendix. Ordered by the House of Commons to be printed, 2 May 1853

Hansard Parliamentary Debates

House of Lords, sessional papers, 1846, vol.7, *Accounts and Papers: Convict Discipline. Copies or extracts of any Correspondence between the Secretary of State having the Department of the Colonies and the Governor of New South Wales Respecting the Convict System administered in Norfolk Island under the superintendence of Captain Maconochie, R.N., also, copies or extracts of any reports on the same subject, addressed to the Treasury by the Commissariat serving in Norfolk Island or New South Wales. Ordered to be printed 23rd February 1846*

Indian Law Commission. Copies of the Special Reports of the Indian Law Commissioners. Ordered, by the House of Commons, to be printed, 16 May 1848 (Second report on the Indian Penal Code).

Parl. Papers, 1846, Appendix to the Reports of the Select Committee of the House of Commons on Public Petitions

Parl. Papers, 1854–1855, LIV.1, General Index to the Reports on Public Petitions, 1833–52

Parl. Papers, 1856, VII. 9, Select Committee of House of Lords to consider present Mode of Capital Punishments. Report, Minutes of Evidence and Appendix

Parl. Papers, 1863, (119) Jessie Maclauchlan. Copies of documents relating to the case of Jessie Maclauchlan, convicted of murder at Glasgow in September; and of the correspondence between Messrs Smith and Wright and the Home Department in October and November 1862. Ordered to be printed 20 March 1863.

Parl. Papers, 1864 (37) George Victor Townley. Copy of correspondence with the Secretary of State for the Home Department, and of orders or warrants issued by him, relating to the case of George Victor Townley. Ordered to be printed 11 February 1864.

Parl. Papers, 1864 (74) Samuel Wright. Papers relating to the case of Samuel Wright. Ordered to be printed 22 February 1864.

Parl. Papers, 1866, XXLI, Report of the Capital Punishment Commission; together with the minutes of evidence and appendix.

Parl. Papers, 1866, Papers and Statements of Transactions connected with Samuel Wright

Report from the Select Committee of the House of Lords, appointed 'to take into Consideration the present Mode of carrying into effect Capital Punishments;' and to report thereon to the house; together with the minutes of evidence and appendix. Ordered to be printed 7th July 1856.

Parliamentary and official papers (foreign)

General Index to the Journals of the Legislative Assembly of Canada in the 1st, 2nd, and 3rd Parliaments 1841–1851 (Montreal: Lovell, 1855)

Debates of the House of Commons of the Dominion of Canada, vol.6 (1875)

Canadian Parliamentary Proceedings and Sessional Papers, 1841–1870, vol.2

Official Report of the Debates of the House of Commons of the Dominion of Canada. Third Series. Twelfth Parliament. George V. 1914, vol.113

Official report of the Debates of the House of Commons of the Dominion of Canada, 3rd series, 12th Parliament, 1914

Debates and Proceedings of the honourable the legislative council of the province of Prince Edward Island (Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, 1861)

Journals of the Legislative Assembly of the Province of Canada for the 15th February to the 1st July 1856 ... Being the 2nd Session of the 5th Parliament of Canada, Session, 1856, vol.14

Annual Report of the Provincial Penitentiary for the Year 1858, in Reports of the Commissioners for the Revision of the Statutes of Upper Canada (Toronto)

Broadsides

- British Library, 85/1899.b.1, *The Execution of Five Pirates for Murder* (London: H. Disley, 1864)
- British Library, Broadsides on Murder, 74/1888.c.3 (31), *Grand Moral Spectacle* (London: C. Gilpin, 1847)
- British Library, Broadsides on Murder, 74/1888.c.3.1.100, *General Executions for 1856* (Bristol: John Chapman).
- British Library, Broadsides on Murder, 74/1888.c.3.1.33, *Calcraft's lament! Or, the Hangman in a hobble* (London: printed for the author)
- British Library, Broadsides on Murder, 74/1888.c.3.1 *The Life, Trial, Sentence and Execution of S. Adams*
- Trial and Sentence of Ralph Joicey, for the murder of his father, Robert Joicey, at Cockle Park, near Morpeth, before Her Majesty's judge of assize, the right honourable Justice Coleridge, Feb. 27, 1846*, Oxford, Bodleian Library, John Johnson Collection of Printed Ephemera, Harding B9/3 (188), in *The John Johnson collection: An Archive of Printed Ephemera* <http://johnjohnson.chadwyck.com> [accessed 19 February 2011]

Pamphlets on capital punishment

Produced in the British Empire, c.1800–1909. These are arranged with anonymous and pseudonymous works listed first. Authors' names which are placed in square brackets indicate actual or assumed authorship. Not all of these works have been located; some are listed as destroyed in the British Library catalogue.

1. Abolitionist pamphlets

- *Address by the Society for Diffusing Information on the Subject of Capital Punishment* (London: Bensley and Son, 1817)
- *Abolition of death punishment: report of the great public meeting at Exeter, on Thursday, the 28th of January 1847, including the speech of Lord Nugent verbatim* (Exeter: Exeter Society for Promoting the Total Abolition of the Punishment of Death, 1847)
- *Capital punishment from a utilitarian point of view. By a Barrister, late scholar of Trinity College, Cambridge* (London: R.J. Mitchell, 1879)
- *Capital Punishment not grounded on Scripture* (London, 1851)
- *Capital Punishment under the gospel dispensation anti-scriptural. A Letter to the author of 'Inquisition for Blood,' ... by a member of the Church of England* (London, 1847)
- *Capital Punishment under the Gospel dispensation anti-scriptural. A Letter to the Author of 'Inquisition for Blood'* (London, Simpkin, Marshall, and Gilpin; Norwich: Jarrold and Son)
- *Ceylon and the Punishment of Death* (London: S.A.C.P., 1909)
- *Christians strangling Christians* [a paper circulating in Ireland c.1839]
- *Debate upon the motion for the abolition of punishment of death in the House of Commons Tuesday, March 9 1847* (London: Gilpin, 1847)
- *Does the Bible authorize capital punishment for murder? By a member of the Fourth Estate* (Glasgow: David Robertson, 1845)
- *Hints for whom they may concern No.2 Capital Punishment. Dedicated to 'the church'* (London; F. Bowyer Kitto, 1867)
- *India and Colonial Committee* (London: S.A.C.P., 1909)
- *On the Punishment of Death* (Liverpool: Marples, 1835)
- *Papers published by the committee established at Aylesbury, 1845, for the purpose of collecting and diffusing information on the punishment of death* (London: Gilpin, 1845)
- *Public Meeting at Exeter Hall, Strand, 30 May, 1831. Substance of the Speeches of Dr. Lushington and J. Sydney Taylor, A.M. in discussing the Resolution relative to the Punishment of Death* (London: Harvey and Darton, 1831)
- *Punishment of Death – the Statistical Argument. Reprinted from 'The Eclectic Review' 1 August 1848* (London: Gilpin)

- *Punishment of Death* (London: Gilpin, T.P. Barkas, c.1841)
- *Punishment of Death. The York tragedy* (York, London: Gilpin, 1850)
- *Report of a Public meeting called at Reading July 28 1845 Edward Vines Esq ... Undersheriff in the chair* [Daily News advertisement for Gilpin, 2 March 1846]
- *Reports of the Speeches delivered before the Town Council of Edinburgh by Messrs Russell and Cruickshank* (Edinburgh: Oliphant, 1845)
- *Sophistries and Fallacies in defence of the gibbet exposed and refuted* (Perth, 1850)
- *Speech of the Right Hon. Sir William Meredith, Bart. in the House of Commons, May 13, 1777, in committee on a bill creating a new capital felony* (London: Harvey and Darton, 1831)
- *The gospel, the power of God to give immediate peace and safety, displayed in the conversion & triumphant death of William Mills, who was executed at Edinburgh, Sept. 21, 1785; to which is added an Essay on Death Punishment from Elibu Burritt's 'Sparks from the anvil'* (Glasgow: Christian News and Day Star Offices, 1848)
- *The Groans of the Gallows, or the Past and Present Life of William Calcraft. The Living Hangman of Newgate* (E. Hancock, 5, Summer Street-hill). A version of this work c.1840, purports to be published by the 'Society for Reforming the Criminal Code and Abolishing the Punishment of Death'
- *The Impolicy of Capital Punishment Considered, derived from given cases of Circumstantial Evidence wherein the guilty have been acquitted and the innocent convicted and executed, by a resident of Birmingham* (Birmingham: R. Edwards, 1864)
- *The Inexpediency of Capital Punishment proved by statistics derived from official sources, 1846* (London: Gilpin, 1846)
- *The Philosopher on the Hangman from Lloyd's Weekly Newspaper, 3 May 1868* (London: Tweedie, 1868)
- *Who are the Murderers? An earnest appeal to the Christian Public on the Subject of Capital Punishment* [Daily News advertisement for Gilpin, 2 March 1846]
- 'AMPHO', *War and Capital Punishment opposed to Christianity with remarks on a tract by Walter Scott* (London: Jackson and Walford, Bradford: H.B. Byles, Kirkgate, Leeds: John, 1846).
- 'ANTI-GALLOWS', *Why ought the punishment of death to be abolished?* (London: Gilpin, 1846)
- 'BARRISTER OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE', *Shall the Murderer be banged? Reflections on Capital Punishment* (London: Hatton, 1865)
- 'D', *The Expediency of abolishing Capital Punishments. Being a series of letters addressed to the editor of the Manchester and Salford Advertiser* (Manchester: Advertiser office, 1842)
- 'ETONIAN', *Our Heartless Policy. Dedicated to the High Minded and Reflecting of all Nations at the Approaching Exhibition* (London, 1851)
- 'HUMANITAS', *Twelve Reasons against taking away life as a punishment* (London; B.D. Cousins, c.1846)
- 'REHUM', *Capital Punishment not grounded on scripture, under the gospel dispensation* (London, 1851)
- ALEXANDER, W.L., *A Plea for the Gibbet, by the editor of the Scottish Congregational magazine, with a reply by a member of the Society formed to promote the abolition of capital punishment* (London, 1848)
- ALEXANDER, W., *Capital Punishments* (York, c.1840)
- AMOS, S., *Capital Punishment in England Viewed as Operating in the Present Day* (London: W. Ridgway, 1864)
- ARMITAGE, R., *The Pensellwood Papers. Comprising Essays on the Suols and future life of animals; on Capital Punishments; on the Evangelical Alliance; on the endowment of the Protestant and Roman Catholic Churches of Ireland; and the Education of the People* (2 vols; London: 1846)
- BAKEWELL, G., *Observations on Circumstantial Evidence* (Sheffield: J. Dyson, 1848)
- BANNISTER, S., *Reason and Authority against Capital Punishment, from the 'Social Science Review'* (London: W.H. Warr, 1865)
- BEEDLE, S., *An Essay on the Advisability of Total Abolition of Capital Punishment* (London: Nichols, 1867)

- BEGGS, T., *The Deterrent Influence of Capital Punishment being a reply to the Speech of J.S. Mill Esq MP* (2nd edn., London: W. Tweedie, 1868)
- BESANT, A., *The Ethics of Punishment* (London: Besant and Bradlaugh, 1880)
- BONNER, H., *The Gallows and the Lash: an enquiry into the necessity for capital and corporal punishments* (London: W. Reeves, 1897) (also published as 'The Gallows and the Lash,' in H.S. Salt, ed., *Humanitarian Essays* (London: W. Reeves, 1897), vol.3)
- BRENTON, E.P., *The Bible and the Spade; or Captain Brenton's account of the Rise and progress of the Children's Friends Society ...and eventually to dispense with capital punishment and impressments* (London: J. Nisbet, 1837)
- CARSON, J.C.L., *Capital Punishment is Murder Legalized* (London: Houlston and Wright, 1866; and later edns)
- CHRISTMAS, H., *Capital Punishment unsanctioned by the Gospel, and Unnecessary in a Christian State* (London: C. Gilpin, 1846)
- CLARKSON, T., *Prospectus for the Society for the Diffusion of Information on the Subject of Capital Punishment* (London, 1831)
- COMBE, G., *Thoughts on Capital Punishment* (Edinburgh: Maclachlan, Stewart, 1847)
- COOPER, T., *Two orations against taking any human life under any circumstances* (London: Chapman, 1856)
- COPINGER, W.A., *An Essay on the Abolition of Capital Punishment. Embracing more particularly an enunciation and analysis of the principles of law as applicable to criminals of the highest degree of guilt* (London: Stevens and Haynes, 1876)
- DEES, R.R., *The Inexpediency of Capital Punishment* (Newcastle upon Tyne: Finlay and Charlton, 1835)
- DISHER, J., *Lay sermons on capital punishment; or, guilt and retribution relative to the law and gospel* (Glasgow: W. Macrone, 1873)
- DRANE, J.W.C., *God's Punishment of Cain the Murderer's. Or, Does Christianity Sanction the Taking of Life for the Crime of Murder?* (London: Simpkin, Marshall, 1856)
- DUNCANSON, A., *Ketchiana, or the punishment of death by the civil law proven to be in opposition to enlightened reason, and growing social and political policy and also to be antagonistic to the mind of God, as expressed under the Patriarchal, Jewish and Christian dispensations* (London: Gilpin; W. Strange, 1851)
- [DUNCKLEY, H.,] *Capital Punishment. Two Letters* (Manchester: Ireland, 1884)
- *Should Capital Punishment be Retained? Reprinted by permission, from the British Weekly, 18th October 1889* (Bristol: Arrowsmith, c.1889)
- DYMOND, A.H., 'Capital Punishment Practically Considered', in *Three papers on Capital Punishment* (London: Society for Promoting the Amendment of the Law, 1856)
- *Discussion on Capital Punishment. A full and impartial report of the public discussion on the scriptural argument, relating to the punishment of death, held at Leves, 9th October, 1855, between Rev. J.I. Dunlop, minister of the Old Chapel; and A.H. Dymond ...secretary to the Society for the Abolition of the Punishment of Death* (London: W. and F.G. Cash, Lewes: Morris, 1855)
- *Inquiry into the recent execution of William Ross at York* (1850)
- *The Law on its Trial, or personal recollections of the death penalty and its opponents* (London: A.W. Bennett, 1865)
- *Who's Right? A Letter to Sir George Grey, Bart., secretary of State for the Home department, in reply to the speech in the House of Commons, in opposition to the motion of W. Ewart, Esq., MP, 'For a select Committee to inquire into the operation of the laws imposing the punishment of death.'* (London: W. and F.G. Cash, 1856)
- [EDGER, S.,] *Capital Punishment wholly unscriptural and unreasonable: a discourse ...preached in Ock Street, Abingdon, on the occasion of the Execution of William Palmer* (Abingdon, 1856)
- ELLERMAN, C.F., *Alphonso Barbo, or the Punishment of Death. A Tragedy in Three Acts* (London: Effingham Wilson, 1850)
- ELLIS, J., *Some reasons why 'capital punishment,' or the sentence of death, ought to be abolished* (London: E.W. Allen, 1879)

- EWART, W., *Capital Punishment. Speech in favour of an Inquiry by a select Committee into the expediency of maintaining capital punishment, by William Ewart Esq., MP in the House of Commons, 1860* (London: Ridgway)
- FLEETWOOD, P.H., *The Last Days of a Condemned from the French of M. Victor Hugo* (London: Smith, Elder, 1840)
- GILPIN, C., *Speech of Charles Gilpin Esq. M.P. in Committee on the Capital Punishment within Prisons Bill in the House of Commons, Tuesday April 21, 1868* (London: C. Buck, 1868)
- GOODACRE, R.H., *The duty of intercession and the execution of the murderer, God's warning to sinners* (Stafford, 1856)
- GREEN, J., *Death Punishment Indefensible; Man forbidden by God to take Man's Life* (London: J. Chapman; Birmingham: Belcher, Allen, Osborne, Guest). Three editions (3rd edn, 1862), and reprinted in John Green, *Discourses: Unitarian Church, Newball Hill, Birmingham* (1862)
- GRENVILLE, G.N., *On the Punishment of Death by Law. An argument in the way of dialogue; with a letter to Basil Montagu, Esq.* (London: Ridgway, 1840)
- GUY, W.A. *On Crime as affected by the Death Punishment* (London: S.A.C.P., 1869)
- HANCOCK, T., *The law of mercy: a poetical essay on the punishment of death, with illustrative notes* (London: J. and A. Arch, 1819)
- HAUGHTON, J., *On Death Punishments: A Paper read before the Dublin Statistical Society* (Dublin: Published for the Society by Hodges and Smith, 1850)
- HAWKE, G., *A Lecture on Capital Punishment delivered at the Court House, Orange, New South Wales* (Orange: *Western Examiner*, 1871)
- HEATON, G., *It is not lawful for us to put any man to death: An essay in favour of totally repealing the punishment of death in the British Dominions* (London: Gilpin, 1849)
- HILL, F., *The Substitute for Capital Punishment* (London: S.A.C.P., 1866)
- HILLMAN, W.G., *Is capital punishment in unison with the teachings of the New Testament – a sermon preached shortly after the execution of William Palmer by the Reverend W.G. Hillman* (Stafford: Hill and Halden, 1856)
- HOBART, H.V., *On Capital Punishment for Murder. An Essay* (London: Parker, Son and Bourn, 1861)
- HOLYOAKE, G.J., *Public Lessons of the Hangman. 16 November 1864* (4th thousand, London: Farrah, 1864)
- HORNE, R.H., *Murder-Heroes and the Diseased Drama of their Crime, Trial, Sentence and Execution: all they said and did, how they were dressed, what they ate and drank, how polite and grateful they were, and with what sort of step they ascended the scaffold; the whole history embodied and exemplified in the extraordinary narrative of Gottlieb Einhalter, a murder-hero of that eminence which invariably commands the most intense interest, and whose fate displays ... the most pungent moral lesson* (London: Kent and Richards, 1849) [or *Gottlieb Einhalter, or the Philanthropic Assassin*, orig. in *Howitt's Journal*, vol.1, 1847]
- HOVENDEN, R., *Crime and Punishment* (London: Gilpin 1849)
- *Tracts of Future Times. Reflections of Posterity. On the Excitement, Hypocrisy and Idolatry of the Nineteenth Century* (London: Gilpin)
- 'HOWARD ASSOCIATION', *Eminent Americans on Capital Punishment* (London: Howard Association, c.1869)
- JEREMIE, P., *A lecture delivered on Tuesday evening, December 21, 1858, at the Working men's Association, Temperance Hall, Guernsey, on the relative effects of lenient and severe punishment on the repression of crime - the unlawfulness of capital punishment – and the future of the working man* (Guernsey: F. Le Lievre, 1859)
- KENTISH, N.L., *Essay on Capital Punishment. With an earnest appeal and dutiful petition to the Queen* (Hobart: S.A. Tegg, 1842)
- *Treatise on Penal Discipline* (Melbourne, 1858)
- LEE, F., *Abolition of Capital Punishment. A Lecture delivered in the Society of Arts, New South Wales, 26th May 1864* (Sydney: Hanson and Bennet, 1864)

- [LEITH-FORBES, T.A.,] *Hanging and Scenes Witnessed before the Gallows, Being a Public Execution in a Civilized Christian Country* (London, 1868)
- LEVI, L., *The Law of Nature and Nations as affected by divine law* (London: W. and F.G. Cash, 1855)
- MACMASTER, J., *The Divine Purpose of Capital Punishment* (London: Kegan, Paul, Trench, Trübner, 1892)
- MP EWEN, C., *Lecture on capital punishments: delivered in St Ann's Church, Great Hamilton Street ...* (Glasgow: W. and W. Miller, 1840)
- MARTIN, E., *The Punishment of Death: a Lecture delivered by Mrs Martin 23 November 1849* (London: Watson, 1849)
- MAYHEW, H., 'On Capital Punishments', in *Three Papers on the subject of Capital Punishment* (1866)
- MCCAY, J., *Punishment of Death. Letter to Lieutenant General Sir Herbert Taylor KCB... Respecting George Wren and Harrington, under sentence of death* (London: Hatchard and Son, 1834)
- MEREDITH, W., *Speech of the Right Honourable Sir William Meredith, Baronet* (London: Society for Diffusion of Information on the Subject of Capital Punishments, 1831–1832)
- MIDLANE, A., *A Colloquy between the Gallows and the Hangman. A poem on the evils of capital punishment with notes* (London: Gilpin, 1851)
- MOIR, J.M., *Capital Punishment, based on Professor Mittermaier's 'Todesstrafe'* (London: Smith, Elder, 1865)
- MONTAGU, B., *The Opinions of different authors upon the punishment of death* (1809; expanded 1816–1816, London: Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme and Brown) 3 vols.
- MORGAN, J., *Capital Punishment inconsistent with the Doctrine of the Gospel, and the Welfare of the Community. A lecture delivered at Eign-Brook Chapel, Hereford, on the 13th day of 7th month (July) 1854* (Hereford: Joseph Jones, 1854)
- MYLES, J., *Remarks on Death Punishments* (Dundee: James Myles, c.1848). Reached a 4th edn.
- NAYLER, B.S., *An Appeal from the prejudices to the judgements, of the inhabitants of Melbourne, on the Capital Punishment Question, St George's Hall, 12th December 1866* (Melbourne, R. Bell, 1866)
- NEATE, C., *Considerations on the Punishment of Death* (London: J. Ridgway, 1840)
- NEWTON, W., *The total abolition of the death penalty defended* (Newcastle on Tyne: T.P. Barkas, 1850)
- OLDFIELD, J., *The penalty of death: or the problem of capital punishment* (London: Bell, 1901)
- OSCAR, *On punishments and prisons. By his royal highness Oscar, Crown Prince of Sweden and Norway. Translated from the Second Swedish Edition by A. May* (London: Smith, Elder, 1842)
- PEGGS, J., *Capital Punishment: the Importance of its abolition: a Prize Essay* (London: T. Ward, 1839)
- PELL, J., *Punishment of Death proved to be unlawful, in a letter to the marquis of Northampton, December 29, 1834* (London: Hamilton, Adams, 1835)
- PHILLIPS, C., *Vacation Thoughts on Capital Punishment* (Brighton: R. Folthorp / London: Longman, 1856; 'ten thousand', London: W. and F.G. Cash, 1857; 4th edn in 1858)
- PHILLIPS, W.S., *Considerations on the Increase and Progress of Crime accompanied by Documentary Evidence as to the Propriety and necessity of a Revision and Amendment of the Existing penal Statutes with a view to the abolition of corporeal punishment; and more particularly the awful penalty of death* (Liverpool: D. Marples, 1839)
- PYNE, T., *A Plea for the Abolition of Capital Punishment* (London: Gilpin, 1845)
- PYRKE, D., transl. of V. Hugo, *Claude Gueux: The Last Days of Condemned Man* (London: Robert Hardwicke, 1865)
- RIPPON, J., *Capital Punishment Unlawful and Inexpedient. An Essay on the Punishment of Death* (London: W. and F.G. Cash, 1854)
- ROBERTS, S., *Lectures on capital punishments* (Sheffield: A. Whitaker, 1839)
- *Queen's coronation: an address to the females of Sheffield on the wickedness, the barbarity, and the impolicy of the punishment of death in all classes* (Sheffield: A. Whitaker, 1838)

- *The Sacredness of Human Life. A Letter addressed to the incumbent of St James's, Sheffield, on capital punishments* (London: Darton, 1841)
- *The Sheffield and Nottingham Tragedies; or, the evils of capital punishment* (Sheffield: W. Ford, 1844)
- ROWTON, F., *The Punishment of Death Reviewed* (London: Gilpin, 1846)
- SPEAR, C., *Essays on the Punishment of Death* (London: J. Green, 1844; later editions in 1845 published by J. Chapman)
- SPRIGGS, W., *A letter originally addressed to the late William Cash, Esq. ... showing the benefits of total abstinence from intoxicating liquors... to which is added remarks on capital punishment* (London: Gilpin, 1849)
- STODDART, R.W., *Capital punishment, drunkenness and the game laws. The three great questions of the day. A letter to the editor of the 'Bury Free Press', November 18th 1871* (Bury: Lucia, 1871)
- STOKES, W., *Private Hanging and Capital Punishment. A Letter to the Bishop of Manchester* (Manchester: A. Megson, 1863)
- *Thou shalt not Kill. An argument and a remonstrance with an appendix containing strictures on capital punishment by the Reverend Walter Scott* (London: Gilpin, 1848)
- STRATON, F., *The Sinfulness of Death as a Punishment by Man* (Madras: Reuben Twigg, 1847)
- TALLACK, W., *Humanity and Humanitarianism: with special reference to the prison systems of Great Britain and the United States, the question of criminal lunacy, and capital punishment* (London: F.B. Kitto, 1871)
- *Some General Observations on the Punishment of Death* (London: Howard Association, 1893)
- *The Practical Results of Total or Partial Abolition of Capital Punishment in various countries* (1866, S.A.C.P. publication)
- *A General Review of the Subject of Capital Punishment* (London: S.A.C.P., 1866; a reprint from the *Social Science Review*)
- TANNER, W., *Death Punishments. To the Editor of the Bristol Mercury* (1856)
- [TAYLOR, J.S.,] *Anti-Draco, or, Reasons for abolishing the punishment of death, in cases of forgery. By a barrister of the Middle Temple* (London: J. Ridgway, 1830)
- *The Punishment of Death: A Selection of Articles from the Morning Herald, with Notes* (London: Society for the Diffusion of Information on the Subject of Capital Punishments, 1839) 2 vols
- *A Comparative View of the Punishments annexed to crime in the United States of America and in England* (London: Harvey and Darton, 1831)
- TREVELYAN, A., *Letter on Capital Punishment addressed to Sir G.C. Lewis, Secretary of State by Arthur Trevelyan; with a litany for the gallows* (1859; 2nd edn, Edinburgh)
- WAKEFIELD, E.G., *Facts relating to the Punishment of Death in the Metropolis* (London: J. Ridgway, 1831)
- *The hangman and the judge, or, a letter from Jack Ketch to Mr Justice Alderson* (London: Effingham Wilson, 1833).
- WEBSTER, E., 'Remarks on Capital Punishment in cases of murder', in *Three Papers on the subject of Capital Punishment* (1866)
- *Observations of the Report of the Select Committee of the House of Lords* (London: Society for Promoting the Amendment of the Law [1866])
- WATSON, G.N., *Lecture on the Punishment of Death* (Cork: Nash, 1845)
- [WILLIAMS, J.,] *An Essay on the Inexpediency and Inefficiency of Capital Punishment* (London: Baldwin and Cradock, 1836)
- WILLMORE, B., *Letters on Capital Punishment* (listed *Crockford's*, 1868)
- WIX, S., *Reflections concerning the Inexpediency and Unchristian Character of Capital Punishments as prescribed by the Criminal Laws of England* (London: J.G. and F. Rivington, 1832)
- WOOLRYCH, H.W., 'On the Report of the Capital Commission of 1866,' read to the Jurisprudence Department of the National Association for the Promotion of Social

Science, 26 March 1866, in *Sessional Papers of the National Association for the Promotion of Social Science* (London: Chapman and Hall, 1866) pp.239-244.

——— *The History and Results of the present Capital Punishments in England; to which are added full tables of convictions, executions, &c.* (London: Saunders and Benning, 1866)

WRIGHTSON, T., *On the Punishment of Death* (2nd edn, London: J. Hearne, 1833)

2. Retentionist pamphlets

- *Capital Punishment Vindicated. By a member of the City of London Literary and Scientific Institution* (London: Wertheimer, 1843)
- *The Law of Capital Punishment Tested by Scripture* (London: T.H. Gregg, 1857)
- *Witness for Judgement, Mercy and Faith. Inquisition for Blood* (London: Operative Jewish Converts' Institution, 1847) 2nd edn 1850
- 'B.W.', *Letters on Capital Punishment by a Student of St Bees College* (London: Simpkin, Marshall, 1847)
- 'BOMOLOCHUS', *Is Capital Punishment Necessary. A few simple reasons for altering the present law* (London: W. Ridgway, 1869)
- 'PHILANDER', [Reverend James Wright] *Capital Punishment: is it defensible, by Philander* (London: J. Nisbet, 1865)
- 'PRO ECCLESIA DEI', *Capital Punishment not opposed to the doctrines of the Christian Religion. The conduct of the Populace at executions ... considered in two letters by a priest of the Catholic Church* (London: W. Pickering, 1850)
- BAGSHAW, C.F., *On Capital Punishments in Public* (Manchester: Charles Simons, 1863)
- BALL, T.H., *Capital Punishment but Private Execution. A sermon preached in the Parish Church of St. Andrew, Holborn ...* (London: J. Hope, 1860)
- CAMPBELL, A., *Capital Punishment sanctioned by Divine Authority. An Essay reprinted from the American 'Millennial Harbinger'* (London: Simpkin, Marshall, 1846)
- CARR, R., *The Penalty of Death Retained for Cruel Atrocities. Part the First. The Divine Sanction* (London: Edmund Lloyd and Simpkin, Marshall and Co., 1841)
- CHARLESWORTH, S., *A Brief and Earnest Word on Capital Punishment* (Newcastle upon Tyne: Blackwell, 1862)
- CHASE, H.J.N., *Capital Punishment binding on the civil ruler* (London: Hamilton, Adams, c.1848)
- COBBETT, J.P., *Englishmen hanged in private. Two letters to the Editor of the Oldham Standard* (Manchester: J. Heywood, 1863)
- COOK, R.T., *Capital Punishment. Is it consistent with scripture, reason, and political economy?* (Norwich: R.T. Cook, 1868)
- COOPER, R.J., *On Capital Punishment and the Extreme Danger of Relaxing or Modifying the Law in Cases of Murder* (London: Parker, Stroud, and Oxford, 1867)
- DRANE, J.W.C., *God's Punishment of Cain the Murderer: or, Does Christianity sanction the taking of life for the crime of murder?* (London: Simpkin, Marshall, 1856)
- GROVE, G., *Divine Authority for the Capital Punishment of Murderers. Derived from Genesis IX, 4,5,6, and the Eclectic reviewer Reviewed. Being the Substance of a Speech Delivered at a Meeting Held at the Guildhall, Worcester, April 4, 1849, for the Purpose of Hearing Messrs. Gilpin and Beggs Advocate the entire abolition of the punishment of death* (Worcester: J. Grainger, 1849)
- HALESWORTH, E.H., *A Vindication of the Penalty of Death* (London: Longman, 1849)
- HAVERGAL, W.H., *Death for Murder, the doctrine of all Holy Scripture. A discourse delivered in the parish church of St Nicholas, in the City of Worcester on the evening of Thursday, March 22nd, 1849* (Worcester: T. Stratford, London: Longman, 1849)
- HEPPLE, E., *Is the Punishment of Death right? A tract for the Times* (Newcastle, c.1845)
- HOLLAND, T.A., *A time of War ... with a supplementary note shewing the scriptural obligation of capital punishment* (Brighton: Charles E. Verrall, 1855)
- HOUSMAN, H., *The Punishment of Death for Murder. A sermon (on Mark ix.7)* (London: J. Masters, 1875)

- HOUSTON, J.C., *Criticism criticized: A letter to the Author of two articles in the 'Eclectic review' on the Punishment of Death* (Newcastle upon Tyne / London: Whittaker, 1850)
- KELLY, W., *'The Powers that be,' ...with remarks on capital punishment* (London: W.H. Broom, 1854)
- KENNAWAY, C.E., *Capital Punishment. The Sacredness of Life. An assize sermon preached in Exeter* (Exeter: Mayne, Clifford, Roberts, 1866)
- LARKIN, C., *Death: the Just Doom of the Murderers: a lecture* (Newcastle upon Tyne: J.L.C. Street, 1849)
- LOWE, T.H., *The sacredness of life, and the doom of murder: a sermon preached in the Cathedral Church of S. Peter, Exeter, on Sunday, March 25th, 1849* (Exeter: Wallis, 1849)
- ROGERS, C., *Thoughts in Support of Capital Punishment* (Cupar and Fife: W. Gardiner, 1840)
- ROWTON, R.J., *Capital Punishment for Murder Scriptural; or, the divine law vindicated* (London: Wertheim and Macintosh, 1849)
- SCOTT, W., *The punishment of death for the crime of murder, rational, Scriptural and salutary* (London: Simpkin, 1846; 2nd edn, enlarged, 1858)
- STEPHEN, J.F., *The Definition of Murder Considered in Relation to the Report of the Capital Punishment Commissioners* (London: Longman, 1866)
- STEWART, A., *The Law of Capital Punishment according to Scripture* (London, 1873)
- VALDEZ, P., *Song sung by the philanthropists of Great Britain and Ireland, when the bill for the abolition of the punishment of death received the sanction of the Sovereign* (London, 1852)
- VENABLES, G., *Death for murder a divine decree: a sermon preached by the Rev. G. Venables ...after the execution of William Palmer* (London, 1856)
- WATKINS, J.W., *A brief reply to Mr Commissioner Phillips Vacation Thoughts* (London: W. Skeffington, 1858)
- WOODWARD, J.H., *Capital Punishment. A Sermon* (Bristol, 1849)
- WORDSWORTH, C., *On the punishment of death for wilful murder, a sermon, preached in Westminster Abbey* (Oxford: Rivingtons, 1868)
- WRIGHT, S., *A Speech in Defence of Capital Punishment* (1838)

3. Other pamphlets (not studied)

Pamphlets reporting on capital punishment debates, or whose position, from the title, has not been determined.

- *A Few Thoughts Concerning Infanticide and Capital Punishment addressed to Medical Witnesses, Coroners, Journeymen, Legislators and the Public* (London: Chapman and Hall, 1867)
 - *Report of a public meeting on the subject of capital punishment, held at the Mechanics's Institute, Devonport, May 22nd 1849* (Devonport: W. Byers, 1849)
 - *Benevolence in Punishment; or Transportation made Reformatory* (London: Seeley, Burnside and Seeley, 1845)
- BUNN, H., *Copy of a Letter on Capital Punishments* (Birmingham: B. Hunt, 1845)
- CALCRAFT, W., *The Hangman's Compliments to the Public* (London: Elliott)
- SMITH, S., *The Punishment of Death and moral responsibility, with casts of the head of J.B. Rush, his development and character* (London: J. Kendrick, 1849)

Books and chapters in books, published before 1901

- 'BECCARIA ANGLICUS,' *Letters on Capital Punishments addressed to the English Judges* (London: J. Johnson, 1807)
- 'E.M.O.,' *Memoir of the Late Alfred Smee, F.R.S.* (London: G. Bell, 1878)
- 'GABRIEL GOODFELLOW,' *The Book of Liberals. A Book for Liberals and Anti-Liberals being a Looking-Glass for the Former and an Eye-Glass (or Spy-Glass) for the Latter* (London: J. Davidson, 1849)
- 'PRO ECCLESIA DEI,' "Our duty and our Encouragement" (London: W. Pickering, 1850)
- 'PRO ECCLESIA DEI,' *Capital Punishment not Opposed to the Doctrine of the Christian Religion, considered in Two Letters by a priest of the Catholic Church established in England* (London: Pickering, 1850)
- ADAM, W., *An inquiry into the theories of history with special reference to the principles of the positive philosophy* (London: W. Allen, 1862)
- ADAMS, H.C., *Balderscourt; or Holiday Tales* (London: Routledge, 1866)
- ALEXANDER, P.P., *Mill and Carlyle. An Examination of Mr John Stuart Mill's Doctrine of Causation in Relation to Moral Freedom* (Edinburgh: W.P. Nimmo, 1866)
- ALLAN, J.M., *Father Stirling* (London: T. Cautley Newby, 1864)
- ALLEN, W., *Life of William Allen with selections from his Correspondence* (2 vols; Philadelphia: Longstreth, 1847) vol.2
- ANON., *Routledge's Every Boy's Annual* (London: G. Routledge, 1866)
- ANON., *University of London. The Calendar for the Year 1867* (London: Taylor and Francis, 1867)
- ANON., *The Boy's Yearly Book for 1867* (London: Ward, Lock and Tyler, 1867)
- ANON., *Madras University Calendar* (Madras: Caleb Foster, 1867)
- ANON., *A Letter to Lord Melbourne on the Executions in Canada, with remarks on Capital Punishment, by a Modern Moralist* (London: 1839)
- ANON., *Address to M. Charles Hugo, from the Journalists of Great Britain and Ireland* [London: 1851]
- ANON., *Biographical and Descriptive Sketches of the Distinguished Characters which compose the unrivalled exhibition and historical gallery of Madame Tussaud and Sons'* (London: G. Cole, 1866)
- ANON., *British Association for the Advancement of Science, Manchester September 4th to 11th 1861* (Manchester: *Guardian*, 1861)
- ANON., *Chambers's Encyclopaedia* (10 vols; W. and R. Chambers, 1890), vol.5
- ANON., *Chronological Index of Patents Applied for and Patents Granted* (London: Eyre and Spottiswode, 1867)
- ANON., *Common Sense. The Domestic Habits of the People with Six Illustrations by George Cruikshank* (1852)
- ANON., *Edinburgh Almanack, or Universal Scots and Imperial Register* (Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd, 1839)
- ANON., *Forgery Laws. Proceedings of a Public Meeting, Held in Dublin, the Right Hon. the Lord Mayor in the Chair on the Ninth of March, 1831* (3rd edn., Dublin: R.D. Webb, 1832)
- ANON., *History of the Speculative Society of Edinburgh* (Edinburgh: for the Society, 1845)
- ANON., *Household Narrative of Current Events, being a supplement to Household Words* (London: the Office of Household Words, 1850)
- ANON., *How I rose in the world* (2 vols; London: C.J. Skeet, 1868), vol.2
- ANON., *Local collections; or records of remarkable events connected with the borough of Gateshead* (Gateshead on Tyne, 1849)
- ANON., *Penny Cyclopaedia of the Society for Diffusion of Useful Knowledge* (London: Charles Knight, 1843), vol.25
- ANON., *Proceedings of a General Meeting of the Howard Society held in Dublin* (Dublin: R.D. Webb, 1834)
- ANON., *Proceedings of the Literary and Philosophical Society of Liverpool* (Liverpool: T. Baines, 1847)
- ANON., *Proceedings of the Oxford Union Society* (Oxford: J. Vincent, 1860)

- ANON., *Punishment, The Statistical Argument: reprinted by permission, from the Eclectic Review, of August, 1848, with Emendations* (London: Gilpin, 1848)
- ANON., *Random Readings for the Rail, the River, and the Road; the Field and the Fireside* (London: Groombridge, 1854)
- ANON., *Rank and Beauty; or, The Young Baroness* (3 vols; London: Hurst and Blackett, 1856), vol.3
- ANON., *Religious Neutrality in India delusive and impracticable* (London: Church Missionary House, 1858)
- ANON., *Report of Committee of Society for the Improvement of Prison Discipline and the Reformation of Juvenile Offenders* (London: Bensley, 1822)
- ANON., *Report of the Parliamentary Select Committee on Aboriginal Tribes (British Settlements). Reported, with comments, by the 'Aborigines Protection Society'* (London: W. Ball, 1838)
- ANON., *Report of the Proceedings of the Third General Peace Congress, held in Frankfort* (London: C. Gilpin, 1851)
- ANON., *Report of the speeches and general proceedings of the great peace congress, Brussels* (London: Standard of Freedom, 1848)
- ANON., *Report of the Trials of Arthur M. Sullivan and Richard Pigott for Seditious Libels on the Government, at the County of Dublin Commission* (Dublin: A. Thom, 1868)
- ANON., *Selection from Charles Gilpin's Catalogue of Newly Published Works, Interesting to Friends c.1844.*
- ANON., *Sir Robert Peel, and His Era: Being a Synoptical View of the Chief Events and Measures of His Life and Times* (London: N.H. Cotes, 1843)
- ANON., *Sketches of some of the various classes and tribes of the Colony of the Cape of Good Hope, the Interior of Southern Africa, with a brief account descriptive of the manners and customs of each* (London: W.R and L. Dickinson, 1851)
- ANON., *The Annual Monitor for 1843* (York: Harvey and Darton, 1843)
- ANON., *The Groans of the Gallows, or the Past and Present Life of William Calcraft. The Living Hangman of Newgate* (E. Hancock, 5, Summer Street-hill).
- ANON., *The Heroes of the Guillotine and Gallows, or, the Awful Adventures of Askern, Smith and Calcraft, the Three Rival Hangman of York Castle, Stafford Gaol and Newgate, and Sanson, the Executioner of Paris with his cabinet of Murderer's Curiosities* (London: Frederick Farrah)
- ANON., *The Maiden Monarch; or, Island Queen* (2 vols, London: R. Hastings, 1840), vol.1
- ANON., *The Metropolis of the Water Cure* (London: Simpkin, Marshall, 1858)
- ANON., *Transactions of the National Association for the Promotion of Social Science* (London: Longmans, Green, Reader, and Dyer, 1870)
- ANON., *Capital Punishment. A Tale of the Nineteenth century. By the Author of "Can She Keep a Secret?"* (London: Saunders, Otley, 1867)
- APPLEYARD, E.S., *Welsh sketches, by the author of 'Proposals for Christian Union'* (2nd edn; London: J. Darling, 1852)
- ARMITAGE, R., *Ernest Singleton* (3 vols, London: R. Bentley, 1848) vol.3
- ARMITAGE, R., *The Pensellwood Papers: comprising essays on the soul and future life of animals; on capital punishments; on the Evangelical Alliance; on the endowment of the Protestant and Roman Catholic Churches of Ireland; and on the education of the people* (2 vols; London: R. Bentley, 1846).
- ARNOLD, T., *Introductory Lectures in Modern History delivered in Lent Term 1842*, ed., Reed, (Oxford: J.H. Parker, 1842)
- ATKINSON, J.B., *Penal Settlements and their Evils: penitentiaries and their advantages, including an examination of Captain Maconochie's system, and suggestions for the improvement of prison discipline* (London: C. Gilpin, 1847)
- BACKHOUSE, H.C., *Extracts from the Journal and Letters of Hannah Chapman Backhouse* (privately published, 1858)
- BAILEY, P.J., *The Age: a Colloquial Satire* (London: Chapman and Hall, 1858)
- BAKEWELL, G., *Observations on Circumstantial Evidence* (Sheffield: J. Dyson, 1848)

- BALFOUR, C.L., 'Woman the Reformer,' in *The Soul's Welfare* (London: Houlston and Stoneman, 1850) vol.1
- BALL, W., *Cunningham and Kelly refuted, and other Contributions to the periodicals of the Society of Friends* (Edinburgh: J. Taylor, 1869)
- BANKS, G.L., *Daisies in the Grass. A Collection of Songs and Poems* (London: R. Hardwicke, 1865)
- BANKS, G.L., *Staves for the human ladder* (London: C. Gilpin, 1850)
- BARTLETT, D.W., *What I saw in London, or, Men and Things in the Great Metropolis* (Auburn: Derby and Miller, 1853)
- BAX, E.B., *Outlooks from the New Standpoint* (London: Swan Sonnenschein, 1891)
- BAX, E.B., *Outspoken Essays on Social Subjects* (London: W. Reeves, 1897)
- BECK, W., *The Friends. Who they are – What they have Done* (London: Richmond Publishing Co., 1897)
- BECK, W., W.F. Wells and H.G. Chalkley, *Friends Biographical Catalogue; being an account of the lives of Friends and others whose portraits are in the London Friends' institute. Also descriptive notices of those of the Friends' schools and institutions of which the gallery contains illustrations* (London: Friends' Institute, 1888)
- BECKETT, S., *The Uttermost Farthing* (3 vols; London: Saunders, Otley, 1865)
- BEEDLE, S., *An Essay on the Advisability of Total Abolition of Capital Punishment* (London: Nichols and Son, 1867)
- BEGGS, T., *An Inquiry in the Extent and Causes of Juvenile Depravity* (London: Gilpin, 1849)
- BEGGS, T., *Facts and Reflections on Crime, Criminals, and Jurisprudence* (London: C. Gilpin, 1851)
- BEGGS, T., *History of the Election for the Borough of Nottingham* (Nottingham: R. Sutton, 1842)
- BEGGS, T., *Sketch of the Life and Labours of Mr Alderman John Guest* (London: Simpkin, Marshall, 1881)
- BEGGS, T., *Three Lectures on the moral elevation of the people* (London: Gilpin, 1847)
- BENNETT, J., *A Genuine Account of the Trial of John Richards, and William Smith* (enlarged second edition; Plymouth: John Bennett, 1847)
- BENNETT, W.C., *Poems* (London: Routledge, Warne and Routledge, 1862)
- BENTHAM, J., *An Introduction to The Principles of Morals and Legislation* (1789; new edition, 2 vols; London: W. Pickering, 1823)
- BENTHAM, J., *Jeremy Bentham to his fellow citizens of France, on death punishments* (London: R. Heward, 1831)
- BENTHAM, J., *The Rationale of Punishment* (London: R. Heward, 1830)
- BESANT, A., *An Autobiography* (2nd edition, London: T. Fisher Unwin)
- BESANT, A., *The Ethics of Punishment* (London: Besant and Bradlaugh, 1880)
- BIRD, R., 'On Hangings', *Law Lyrics* (Glasgow: Wilson and McCormick, 1885)
- BLANC, L., *Letters on England* (2 vols; London: Sampson, Low, 1866), vol.1
- BOASE, F., *Modern English biography* (Truro: Netherton and Worth, 1897), vol.2
- BOASE, F., *Modern English biography: containing many thousand concise memoirs of persons who have died since the year 1850, with an index of the most interesting matter* (Truro: Netherton and Worth, 1908), vol.4
- BRADDON, M.E., *Birds of Prey: a novel* (London: Ward Lock, 1867)
- BRADÉ, W., *Oedipus on the Sphinx of the Nineteenth Century: or politico-polemical riddles interpreted by an old-clothes philosopher* (London: G. Mainwaring, 1862).
- BRADLAUGH, C., (as 'Iconoclast') *The Bible. What it is!* (London: Holyoake, 1857)
- BRANDE, W.T., *A Dictionary of Science, Literature and Art* (London: Longmans, Green, 1867)
- BRAY, C., *The Education of Feelings* (2nd edition, London: Longman, Brown, Green and Longmans, 1849)
- BRAY, C., *The Philosophy of Necessity* (2nd edn, revised; London: Longman, Green, Longman, Roberts, 1863)
- BRIGHTWELL, C.L., ed., *Memorials of the Life of Amelia Opie, Selected and Arranged from her Letters* (London: Longman, Brown, 1854)
- BRONTË, C., *Jane Eyre. An Autobiography* (3 vols; London: Smith, Elder, 1848), vol.1

- BROOKE, J.W., *The Democrats of Marylebone* (London: W.J. Cleaver, 1839)
- BROOKE, S.A., ed., *Life and Letters of Frederick W. Robertson, M.A.* (London: Smith, Elder, 1865)
- BROWN, J.G.H., *A message from the world of spirits* (London: Holyoake, 1857)
- BROWNE, I., *Humorous Phases of the Law* (San Francisco: S. Whitney, 1876).
- BUCHANAN, R., *The Moment after. A Tale of the Unseen* (London: Heinemann, 1890)
- BUCKNILL, J.C., *Unsoundness of Mind in Relation to Criminal Acts* (1854; Philadelphia: T. and J.W. Johnson, 1856)
- BULWER, E.B.L., *Alice; or the Mysteries. A Sequel to Ernest Maltravers* (3 vols; London: Saunders and Otley, 1838)
- BULWER, E.B.L., *Lucretia; or, the Children of Night* (London: Saunders and Otley, 1846)
- BULWER, E.B.L., *My Novel, or Varieties in English Life* (4 vols; Edinburgh: W. Blackwood, 1853), vol.2
- BULWER, E.B.L., *The Student. A Series of Papers* (1835; London: Saunders and Otley, 1840)
- BURRITT, E., *Thoughts and Things at Home and Abroad* (Boston: Phillips, Sampson, 1854)
- BURTON, R., *Wanderings in West Africa from Liverpool to Fernando Po* (2 vols; London: Tinsley Brothers, 1863), vol.2
- BUXTON, S., *A Handbook to Political Questions of the Day. With the Arguments on Either Side* (1880; London: John Murray, 1885)
- CAMPBELL, G., *Modern India. A Sketch of the System of Civil Government* (London: John Murray, 1852)
- CAMPBELL, J., *Speeches of Lord Campbell at the Bar, and in the House of Commons; with an address to the Irish Bar as Lord Chancellor of Ireland* (Edinburgh: Adam and Charles Black, 1842)
- CAPPER, D., "Let none of you suffer as a murderer". *A Sermon to young men, preached in the parish church of Huntley, Sunday, June 22, 1856* (Gloucester: Davies and Sons, 1856)
- CARLYLE, T., *Oliver Cromwell's Letters and Speeches with elucidations* (4 vols; London: Chapman and Hall, 1845), vol.2
- CARPENTER, M., *Female Life in Prison. By a Matron* (2 vols; London: Hurst and Blackett, 1862), vol.1
- CARPENTER, M., *Six Months in India* (2 vols; London: Longmans, Green, 1868), vol.1
- CARRINGTON, G., *Gregory Hawkeshaw. His Characters and Opinions* (London: Bell and Daldy, 1873)
- CHAPMAN, M.W., ed., *Harriet Martineau's Autobiography* (2 vols; Boston: J.R. Osgood, 1877), vol.1
- CHEEVER, G.B., *Punishment by death: its authority and expediency* (New York: M.W. Dodd, 1842)
- CHRISTIE, R., *A History of the Late Province of Lower Canada. Parliamentary and Political* (Quebec: Lovell, 1854) vol.5
- CHRISTMAS, H., *Christian Politics. An Essay on the Text of Paley. In Three Books* (London: Hope, 1855)
- CHRISTMAS, H., *The Shores and Islands of the Mediterranean* (3 vols, London: R. Bentley, 1851) vol.1
- CLARKSON, T., *A Portraiture of the Christian Professions and Practice of the Society of Friends* (Glasgow: W. and R. Smeal, 1847)
- COLLINS, W., *The Legacy of Cain* (London: Chatto and Windus, 1888)
- COLLINS, W., *The Queen of Hearts* (3 vols; London: Hurst and Blackett, 1859) vol.3
- COMTE, A., transl. R. Congreve, *Catechism of Positive Religion* (London: J. Chapman, 1858)
- COOPER, C.A., *An Editor's retrospect. Fifty Years of Newspaper Work* (London: Macmillan, 1896).
- COOPER, R.J., *On Capital Punishment, and the Extreme Danger of Relaxing or Modifying the Law in Cases of Murder, or Death by Violence. Earnestly addressed to the consideration of members of both houses of the legislature* (London: Parker, Strand and Oxford, 1867)
- COOPER, T., *The purgatory of suicides. A Prison-Rhyme* (1845; 3rd edn, London: Chapman and Hall, 1853)
- CORNWALLIS, C.F., *On the principles of criminal law* (London: W. Pickering, 1846)
- CRAIK, D.M.M., *A Life for a Life* (2 vols, Leipzig: Bernard Tauschnitz, 1859), vol.1

- CRAIK, D.M.M., *The Little Lame Prince and His Travelling Cloak* (London: Daldy, Isbister, 1875)
- CROWDSON, T.D., W. Krauss, D. Bancroft and J. Simpson, *The Crisis of the Quaker Contest in Manchester Resulting from the proceedings of the Monthly Meeting in Conjunction with the Yearly Meeting's Committee in the Tenth Month 1836* (Manchester: Simpson, 1836)
- CUMMING, J., *Foreshadows: or Lectures on Lord's Miracles* (London: A. Hall, Virtue, 1852)
- CUMMING, J., *The church before the flood* (Boston: J.P. Jewett, 1854)
- CUST, R.N., *Pictures of Anglo-Indian Life, sketched with the Pen* (Lahore: Lahore Chronicle Press, 1860)
- DARRYL, P., *Public Life in England* (London and New York: George Routledge, 1884)
- DAVIS, J., *The Agony of Murder: written by a prisoner describing his feelings when under sentence of death, and in most imminent danger of execution* (London: I.R. Taylor, 1859)
- DAVY, J., *An account of the interior of Ceylon, and of its inhabitants, with travels in that island* (London: Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme and Brown, 1821)
- DICKENS, C., *Bleak House*
- DICKENS, C., *The Mystery of Edwin Drood* (1870; Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1972)
- DIX, J.R., *Passages from the History of a Wasted Life* (London: B.L. Green, 1853)
- DODD, G., *The history of the Indian revolt and of the expeditions to Persia, China and Japan, 1856-7-8* (London: W.R. Chambers, 1859)
- DRUMMOND, H., *A Letter to Mr Bright on his plan for turning the English Monarchy into a Democracy* (London: Bosworth and Harrison, 1858)
- DYMOND, H., *Memoir of Mary Dymond* (London: W. and F.G. Cash, 1857)
- EARDLEY-WILMOT, J.E., *Lord Brougham's Law Reforms* (London: Longman, Brown, Green, Longman and Roberts, 1860)
- ELIOT, G., *Middlemarch*, ch.39.
- ELLIS, H., *The Criminal* (1879; London: Walter Scott, 1890)
- ELLIS, W., *Where must we look for the further prevention of crime?* (London: Smith, Elder, 1857)
- ELTON, A.H., *Below the Surface. A Story of English Country Life* (1857; revised edn, London: Smith, Elder, 1867)
- ELTON, C.I., *Norway, the Road and the Fell* (London and Oxford: J.H. Parker and J. Parker, 1864)
- EMERY, T., *The Causes of Crime; its Prevention and Punishment* (Leicester: J. Ayer; London: J. Watson, 1849)
- EMMENS, S.H., *A Treatise on Logic, Pure and Applied* (2nd edn, London: Virtue Brothers, 1865)
- EMMET, W.Y., *Thoughts on the Death Penalty, showing that it is atheistical in doctrine; contrary to the laws of God and the Bible; and opposed to the spirit of Christianity* (Cincinnati: the Author, 1849)
- EPPS, E., ed., *Diary of the Late John Epps, MD. Embracing autobiographical records, notes on passing events, homoeopathy, general medicine, politics and religion, etc* (London: Kent, 1875)
- ERLE, T.W., *Letters from a Theatrical Scene-Painter* (second series; London, 1862).
- ESQUIROS, A., transl. L. Wraxall, *The English at Home* (2 vols; London: Chapman and Hall, 1861), vol.1
- EWART, J., *The Sanitary Conditions and Discipline of Indian Jails* (London: Smith, Elder, 1860),
- FAIRFIELD, C., *Some Account of George William Wilsbere Baron Bramwell of Hever and his Opinions* (London: Macmillan, 1898)
- FERNANDO, M.F., *Woman, considered physically, intellectually and socially. A thesis* (London: W. Macintosh, 1872)
- FISHER, J., *The Case of Ireland, being an examination of the Treaty of Union between Great Britain and Ireland* (London: Ridgway, 1863)
- FORD, F., ed., *Memoir of William Tanner* (London: F. Bowyer Kitto, 1868)
- FORSTER, J., *The Life of Charles Dickens* (London: Chapman and Hall, 1872-1874)
- FOX, A.F., *Memoir of Robert Charleton* (1873; revised edn, London: S. Harris, 1876)
- FOX, W.J., *Lectures addressed to the Working Classes* (London: Charles Fox, 1845)

- FOX, W.J., *Memorial Edition of the Collected Works of W.J. Fox* (12 vols; London: Charles Fox, 1866)
- FRIED, A.H., *Diary of a Condemned Man* (London: Heinemann, 1899)
- FROUDE, J.A., *Thomas Carlyle: A History of the First Forty Years of his Life, 1795–1835* (2 vols; London: Longmans, Green and Co, 1882), vol.2
- FRY, E., *Observations on the Visiting, Superintending, and Government, of Female Prisoners* (London: J. and A. Arch, 1827)
- FRY, K., and R.E. Cresswell, *Memoir of the Life of Elizabeth Fry* (2 vols; London: J. Hatchard / Gilpin, 1848), vol.1
- GARDINER, M., *The Idler in France. A Sequel to the Idler in Italy* (London: Henry Colburn, 1842)
- GARDNER, R., *England's grievance discovered in relation to the coal trade the tyrannical oppression of the magistrates of Newcastle their charters and grants the several trials depositions and judgments obtained against them...* (1655; North Shields: Philipson and Hare, 1849)
- GILPIN, C., ed., *A Sermon preached at the Quakers' meeting House in Gracechurch Street, London, 8th month, 1694. By William Penn. "Salvation from Sin by Christ alone."* Edited by Charles Gilpin (London: R.H. Moore; Bancks, Manchester: 1836)
- GISSING, G., *Whirlpool* (London: Laurence and Bullen, 1897)
- GLYDE, J., *Moral, Social and Religious Condition in the Middle of the Nineteenth Century, with a Sketch of its History, Rise and Progress* (Ipswich: J.M. Burton, 1850)
- GOLDSMITH, O., *The Vicar of Wakefield* (1766; 3rd edn., London: Newbery, 1766)
- GORE, C.G.F., *Men of Capital* (3 vols; London: H. Colburn, 1846), vol.3
- GORE, C.G.F., *Self* (3 vols; London: H. Colburn, 1845), vol.3
- GORE, C.G.F., *The Story of a Royal Favourite* (3 vols; London: H. Colburn, 1845), vol.2
- GORLE, J., *Professor Harold Browne's Exposition of the Thirty Nine Articles* (London: John W. Parker, 1857)
- GRANT, J., *Light and Shadows of London Life* (2 vols, London: Saunders and Otley, 1842), vol.2
- GRANT, J., *Portraits of Public Characters* (2 vols; London: Saunders and Otley, 1841), vol.1
- GREER, S.D., *Quakerism; or, the Story of My Life* (1851; Dublin: S.B. Oldham, 1852)
- GUIZOT, F., *General history of civilisation in Europe from the fall of the Roman Empire till the French Revolution: also, a treatise on death punishments* (Edinburgh: Chambers, 1848)
- HALL, B., *Patchwork. Sketches of travel in France, Italy and Switzerland* (3 vols; London: Edward Moxon, 1841), vol.2
- HALL, C.N., *Newman Hall: An Autobiography* (London: Cassell, 1898)
- HALLOWELL, A.D., *James and Lucretia Mott. Life and Letters* (Boston, New York: Houghton, Mifflin, 1884)
- HANKIN, C.C., ed., *The Life of Mary Anne Schimmelpenninck* (2 vols; London: Longman, Brown, Green, Longmans and Roberts, 1858), vol.2
- HARLE, W.L., *Sketches of Public Men of the North* (revised edn, London: W. Gridley, 1855)
- HAUGHTON, S., ed., *Memoir of James Haughton with Extracts from His Private and Published Letters* (Dublin: E. Ponsonby, 1877)
- HAUS, J.J., *La peine de mort: son passé, son présent, son avenir* (Gand: H. Hoste, 1867)
- HENDERSON, F., ed., *Six Years in the Prisons of England. By a Merchant* (London: R. Bentley, 1869)
- HENNINGSSEN, C.F., *Kossuth and the Times. By the Author of 'The revelations of Russia,' containing curious and important information concerning 'Our own Correspondents' of 'The Times'* (London: C. Gilpin, 1851)
- HEYWORTH, L., *Glimpses of the Origins, Mission and Destiny of Man* (London: C. Gilpin, 1851)
- HILL, C., ed., *Frederic Hill; An Autobiography of Fifty Years in Times of Reform* (London: R. Bentley, 1893)
- HILL, F., *Crime, its amount, cause and remedies* (London: J. Murray, 1853)
- HINDLEY, C., *Curiosities of Street Literature comprising 'cocks' or 'catchpennies': a large and curious assortment of street-droleries, squibs, histories, comic tales, in prose and verse* (London: Reeves and Turner, 1871)

- HODDER, E., *Samuel Morley* (London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1887)
- HODDER, E., *The Life and Work of the Earl of Shaftesbury, K.G.* (3 vols, London: Cassell, 1887)
- HOLCROFT, T., *Memoirs of Bryan Perdue* (London: Longman, Hurst, Rees and Orme, 1805)
- HOLLOWAY, W., *Notes on Madras Judicial Administration* (Madras: J. Higginbotham, 1853)
- HOLYOAKE, G.J., *Christianity and Secularism* (London: Ward, 1853)
- HOLYOAKE, G.J., *Sixty Years of an Agitator's Life* (2 vols; London: T. Fisher Unwin, 1892) vol.2
- HOOD, E.P., *Lamps of the Temple: Shadows from the Lights of the Modern Pulpits* (London: Partridge, Oakey, 1852)
- HOOD, E.P., *The Moral Reformer's Almanac* (London: C. Gilpin, 1850)
- HORNE, R.H., *A New Spirit of the Age* (London: Smith, Elder, 1844)
- HOWITT, A.M., *An Art-Student in Munich* (2 vols; London: Longman, Brown, Green and Longmans, 1853) vol.2
- HUDSON, T., *Temperance Pioneers of the West: Personal and Incidental Experiences* (2nd edn, London: National Temperance Publication Depot, 1888)
- HUDSON, W., *The Life of John Holland of Sheffield House* (London: Longmans, Green, 1874)
- HUGO, V., *The Last Day of a Condemned. Translated (Without abridgment) from the French of Victor Hugo by George W.M. Reynolds* (London: George Henderson, 1840)
- HUGO, V., *William Shakespeare* (5th edn, Paris: A. Lacroix, Verboeckhoven & Co., 1869)
- HUISH, R., *The Progress of Crime, or the Authentic Memoirs of Maria Manning* (London: Huish, 1849)
- HUTCHINGS, J., *The Bramble Hut: A Biographical Narrative of Prudence Smith* (London: T. Cautley Newby, 1868), vol.1
- JEAFFRESON, J.C., *Live it down. A story of the light lands* (3 vols, London: Hurst and Blackett, 1863), vol.3
- JENKYN, T.W., *On The Extent of the Atonement* (London: Hamilton, Adams, 1833)
- JEPHSON, H., *The Platform: its Rise and Progress* (2 vols; London and New York: Macmillan, 1892)
- JEROME, J.K., *Second Thoughts of an Idle Fellow* (Leipzig: Tauchnitz, 1898)
- JERROLD, B., *The Life and Remains of Douglas Jerrold* (London: W. Kent, 1859)
- JERROLD, D., *Chronicles of Clovernook; with some account of the Hermit of Bellfulle* (London: Punch, 1846)
- JERROLD, D., et al, *Heads of the People, or Portraits of the English* (London: Henry G. Bohn, 1864)
- JERROLD, D., *Punch's Letters to his Son* (London: Bradbury and Evans, 1853)
- JERROLD, D., *The Lesson of Life* (1838)
- JERROLD, D., *The Works of Douglas Jerrold* (4 vols; London: Bradbury and Evans, 1863) vol.2
- JOHNSON, A.B., *An Encyclopaedia of Instruction* (New York: Derby and Jackson, 1857)
- KAYE, J.W., *The Life and Correspondence of Charles, Lord Metcalfe* (2 volumes, London: R. Bentley, 1854), vol.1
- KENYON, F.G., ed., *The Letters of Robert Browning and Elizabeth Browning* (2 vols; New York: Harper and Brothers, 1898), vol.2
- KINGSLEY, C., *The Water of Life, and other Sermons* (London: Macmillan, 1867)
- KINGSLEY, F.E.G., *Charles Kingsley. His Letters and Memories of His Life* (2 vols, London: H.S. King, 1877), vol.1
- KIRBY, W.F., *Evolution and Natural Theology* (London: Swan Sonnenschein, 1883)
- KLAPKA, G., *Memoirs of the war of independence in Hungary* (2 vols; London: C. Gilpin), vol.1
- KNIGHT, C., *London* (6 vols; London: C. Knight, 1841-1844)
- KOSSUTH, L., *Memories of my Exile* (New York: D. Appleton, 1880)
- LAING, S., *Observations on the Social and Political State of the European People in 1848 and 1849; Being the second series of the notes of a traveller* (London: Longman, Brown, Green and Longmans, 1850)
- LANG, J., *Wanderings in India and other sketches of Life in Hindostan* (London: Routledge, 1859)
- LATHROP, G.P., *Would you Kill Him?* (Edinburgh: Douglas, 1889)

- LAWSON, W., *Ten Years of Gentlemanly Farming* (London: Longmans, Green, 1875)
- LE BRETON, P.H., *Memoirs, Miscellanies and letters of the late Lucy Aikin including those addressed to the Reverend Dr Channing from 1826 to 1842* (London: Longman, Green, Longman, Roberts and Green, 1864)
- LEADBETTER, M., *The Leadbetter Papers: A Selection from the MSS and Correspondence of Mary Leadbetter* (2nd edn, 2 vols; London: Bell and Daldy, 1862), vol.1
- LEATHAM, L., *Socialism and Character: a contribution towards a system of applied ethics* (London: Twentieth Century Press, 1897).
- LECKY, W.H., *History of the Rise and Influence of the Spirit of Rationalism* (2 vols, London: Longman, Green, Longman, Roberts and Green, 1865), vol.1
- LEVER, C.J., *A Day's Ride: A Life's Romance* (London: Chapman and Hall, 1864)
- LEVI, L., *Annals of British Legislation: Digest of Blue Books* (3 vols; London: Smith, Elder, 1866), n.s., vol.3
- LEVI, L., *The Law of Nature and Nations as affected by Divine Law* (London: W. and F.G. Cash, 1855)
- LINTON, E.L., *The Autobiography of Christopher Kirkland* (3 vols; London: R. Bentley, 1885), vol.2
- LINTON, E.L., *Under which Lord?* (3 vols, London: Chatto and Windus, 1879), vol.1
- LOCKHART, M.J., *William P. Lockhart. Merchant and Preacher* (London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1895)
- LOVETT, W., *The Life and Struggles of William Lovett in the pursuit of bread, knowledge, and freedom* (London: Trübner, 1876)
- M LEOD, D., *A brief review of the settlement of Upper Canada by the U.E. Loyalists and Scotch Highlanders, in 1783: and of the grievances which compelled the Canadas to have recourse to arms in defence of their rights and liberties, in 1837 and 1838* (Cleveland: Penniman, 1841)
- MACCALL, W., *National Missions: A Series of Lectures* (London: Trübner, 1855)
- MACKAY, C., *The Gouty Philosopher; or, The Opinions, Whims, and Eccentricities of John Wagstaffe, Esq* (1862; London: Saunders, Otley, 1864)
- MACKAY, C., *Through the Long Day, or memorials of a literary life during half a century* (2 vols, London: W.H. Allen, 1887), vol.1
- MACKINNON, W.A., *History of Civilisation* (London: Longman)
- MACKINTOSH, R.J., ed., *Memoirs of the Life of Sir James Mackintosh* (2 vols, 2nd edn, London: E. Moxon, 1836), vol.1
- MACMASTER, J., *The Divine Purpose of Capital Punishment* (London: Kegan, Paul, Trench, Trübner, 1892)
- MACNAUGHTAN, J., *A Sketch of the Life of William Perrie and Recollections of Conversations with Him* (Paisley: A. Gardner, 1837)
- MADDEN, R.R., *The Memoirs (chiefly autobiographical) from 1798–1889* (New York: Catholic Publication Society, 1891)
- MARQUAND, H., *Ma Visite à Henri Sanson, bourreau de Paris* (London: Rolandi, 1875)
- MARTIN, F., *Stories of Banks and Bankers* (London: Macmillan, 1865)
- MARTIN, W.M., *History of the Honourable East India Company* (London: Whittaker, 1837)
- MARTINEAU, H., *Forest and Game-Law Tales* (3 vols; London: E. Moxon, 1845), vol.2
- MARTINEAU, H., *The History of England During the Thirty Years Peace: 1816–1840*, vol.2 *1830–1846* (London: C. Knight, 1850)
- MARTINEAU, H., *The Pictorial History of England during the Thirty Years' Peace 1816–1846* (1849–1850; London: W. and R. Chambers, 1858)
- MASHEDER, R., *Dissent and Democracy: their mutual relations and common objects: an historical review* (London: Saunders, Otley, 1864)
- MAURICE, F.D., *The Patriarchs and Langivers of the Old Testament* (2nd edn; Cambridge: Macmillan, 1855)
- MAXWELL, W.H., *Flood and Field, or the recollections of a Soldier of Fortune* (1842; London: Routledge, 1858)

- MAYHEW, H., *London Labour and the Labouring Poor; or Cyclopaedia of the condition and earnings of those that will work, those that cannot work, and those that will not work* (London:, 1851), vol.1
- MAYHEW, H., *London Labour and the London Poor* (London: Griffin, Bohn, 1861), vol.1
- MAYHEW, H., *The Magic of Kindness, or, The Wondrous Story of the Good Huan* (1849; New York: Harper and Brothers, 1849)
- MAYHEW, H., *Young Benjamin Franklin; or, The right road through life* (New York: Harper and Brothers, 1862)
- MAZZINI, G., *The Pope in the Nineteenth Century* (London: C. Gilpin, 1851)
- MC'CREE, G.W., *Jeffrey the Murderer* (London: S.W. Partridge, 1866)
- MCCARTHY, J., *Reminiscences* (2 vols; London: Chatto and Windus, 1899), vol.1
- MCCARTHY, J., *The Dictator: a Novel of Politics and Society* (London: Chatto and Windus, 1893)
- MCCAY, J., *A General View of the History and Objects of the Bank of England* (London: Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme and Brown, 1822)
- MCCAY, J., *Punishment of Death. Letter to Lientenant General Sir Herbert Taylor KCB... Respecting George Wren and Harrington, under sentence of death* (London: Hatchard and Son, 1834)
- MCDONELL, W., *Exeter Hall: a theological romance* (Boston: Colby and Rich, 1869)
- MEADOWS, J.K., *Heads of the People, or, Portraits of the English* (2 vols, London: Robert Tyas, 1840), vol.1
- MEDWIN, T., *The Life of Percy Bysshe Shelley* (2 vols; London: Cautley Newby, 1847), vol.2
- METCALFE, R., *Sanitas, Sanitatum et Omnia Sanitas* (London: Co-operative Printing Company, 1877) vol.1
- MILL, J., *The History of British India* (5th edition, London: Madden, 1858), vol.2
- MILLER, T., *Picturesque Sketches of London Past and Present* (London: Office of the National Illustrated Library, 1852)
- MILLS, G., *Beggar's Benison. A Clydesdale Story* (2 vols; London: Cassell, Petter, Galpin, 1866)
- MITCHELL, C., *The Newspaper Press Directory* (London: C. Mitchell, 1847)
- MOODIE, S., *Life in the Clearings versus the Bush* (London: Richard Bentley, 1853)
- MORGAN, H.J., *Bibliotheca Canadensis; or, a Manual of Canadian Literature* (Ottawa: Desbarats, 1867)
- MORRIS, W., *News from Nowhere* (London: Reeves and Turner, 1891)
- MORTON, E., *Travels in Russia, and a Residence at St Petersburg and Odessa, in the years 1827 and 1829* (London: Longman, Rees, Orme, Brown and Green, 1830)
- MOTT, J., *Three Months in Great Britain* (Philadelphia: J. M. M'Kim, 1841)
- MOULE, H., *Hope against Hope. Illuminated in the Case of the Convict, Edwin Preedy* (London: Nisbet, 1863)
- MULOCK, T., *The Western Highlands and Islands of Scotland* (Edinburgh: John Menzies, 1850)
- MURDOCH, B., *Epitome of the Laws of Nova Scotia* (4 vols; Halifax, N.S.: Howe, 1832-1833), vol.4
- MURRAY, D.C., *The Making of a Novelist* (London: Chatto and Windus, 1894)
- NEALE, E.A.E., *Life of Edward Duke of Kent* (London: R. Bentley, 1850)
- NEATE, C., *A Plain Statement of the Quarrel with Canada* (London: J. Ridgway, 1838)
- NEWMAN, F.W., *Theism, Doctrinal and Practical, or, Didactic Religious Utterances* (London: J. Chapman, 1858)
- NORTHMORE, T., *Memoires of Planetes; or a sketch of the laws and manners of Makar* (London: Vaughan Griffiths, 1795)
- O'BRIEN, W.S., *Principles of Government; or, Meditations in Exile* (1856; Boston: A. Moore, 1857)
- O'CONNELL, D., *Observations on Corn Laws, on Political Pravity and Ingratitude, and on clerical and personal slander, in the shape of a meek and modest reply to the second letter of the Earl of Shrewsbury, Waterford, and Wexford, to Ambrose Lisle Phillips, Esq* (Dublin: Machen, 1842)
- OSBORNE, S.G., *Gleanings in the west of Ireland* (London: T. and W. Boone, 1850)
- OSSOLI, M.F., *At Home and Abroad; or, Things and Thoughts in America and Europe* (Boston: Brown, Taggard and Chase, 1860)
- OWEN, R., *The New Existence of Man upon the Earth* (London: Effingham Wilson, 1855)

- PALMER, T., *A Letter to the Lord Chief Justice Campbell* (London: T. Taylor, 1856)
- PATMORE, C., *Tamerton Church-Tower, and other Poems* (London: W. Pickering, 1853)
- PERCY, A.G. (Lord Lovaine) ed., *Speeches in Parliament and some Miscellaneous Pamphlets of the late Henry Drummond, Esq* (2 vols, London: Bosworth and Harrison, 1860), vol.1
- PHILLIPS, M., *Memoir of the Life of Richard Phillips* (London: Seeley and Burnside, 1841)
- PIERCE, E.L., *Memoir and Letters of Charles Sumner* (4 vols, Boston: Roberts Brothers, 1898), vol.3
- PIKE, L.O., *A History of Crime in England. Illustrating the Changes of the Laws in the Progress of Civilization* (2 vols; London: Smith, Elder, 1873–1876), vol.2
- PLATT, W., *Yorke House* (London: T. Cautley Newby, 1862), vol.1
- POOLE, T.H., *Life, Scenery and Customs of Sierra Leone and the Gambia* (2 vols, London: R. Bentley, 1850)
- PRESSENSÉ, E., 'On the state of Romanism in Paris,' *Evangelical Christendom* (1851)
- PRIESTLEY, J., *Lectures on History and General Policy* (Dublin: Byrne, 1788)
- PUCKLER-MUSKAU, H., *Tour in England, Ireland, and France: in the years 1826, 1827, 1828 and 1829* (4 vols; London: Effingham Wilson, 1832), vol.3
- PYM, H.N., ed., *Memories of Old Friends. Being Extracts from the journals and letters of Caroline Fox from 1835 to 1871* (4th edn; London: Smith Elder, 1882)
- RAIKES, T., *France, since 1830* (2 vols; London: T and W. Boone, 1841), vol.1
- RAMÉ, M.L., *Strathmore* (3 vols; London: Chatto and Windus, 1865)
- REDFIELD, J.W., *Outlines of a New System of Physiognomy* (1849; London: Webbs, Millington and Co., 1856)
- REED, C., *An Address to the Honourable Court of Directors of the East India Company, in Answer to the Proceedings of the Supreme Government in the Case Mr James Barton* (1811)
- REED, C., *Two Applications to the Sudder Deewanee and Nizamut Adlants Made for the Purpose of having due moral instruction afforded to Prisoners, and to have Capital Punishments Abolished* (Calcutta, 1833)
- REYNOLDS, G.W.M., *Mary Price: or, The Memoirs of the servant maid* (London: J. Dicks, 1852)
- REYNOLDS, G.W.M., *The Baker's Daughter, or, the Lost Witness* (Philadelphia: T.B. Peterson, n.d.)
- REYNOLDS, G.W.M., *The Mysteries of London* (London: George Vickers, 1846), vol.1-3.
- REYNOLDS, G.W.M., *The Mysteries of London* (London: George Vickers, 1846), vol.3
- REYNOLDS, G.W.M., *The Mysteries of the Courts of London* (London: J. Dicks, 1849), 1
- REYNOLDS, G.W.M., *The Mysteries of the Courts of London* (London: J. Dicks, 1853), 5: 1: 3rd series.
- RICHARD, H., *Memoirs of Joseph Sturge* (2 vols; London: S.W. Partridge), vol.2
- RICHARDSON, C.E., *Poems*, second series (London: W. Crofts, 1834)
- RIETHMÜLLER, C.J., *Aldersleigh* (2 vols; London: Bell and Daldy, 1868), vol.2
- RIPPON, J., *An Essay on the Punishment of Death* (London: W. and F.G. Cash, 1853)
- RITCHIE, J.E., *British Senators, or, Political Sketches, Past and Present* (London: Tinsley, 1869)
- RITCHIE, J.E., *The Life and Times of Viscount Palmerston* (London: London Printing and Publishing Company, 1866–1867), vol.2
- RITCHIE, J.E., *The London Pulpit* (2nd edn; London: W. Tweedie, 1858)
- RITCHIE, J.E., *The Night Side of London* (London: W. Tweedie, 1858)
- ROBERT, S., *Some memorials of the family Roberts, of Queen's Tower, Sheffield* (Sheffield: Parkin and Bacon, 1862)
- ROBERTS, S., *Yorkshire Tales and Poems* (2nd edition, enlarged, London: Whittaker, 1839)
- ROBERTSON, A.I., *Women's Need of Representation. A Lecture upon the necessity of giving women the Parliamentary franchise* (Dublin: Irish National Society for Women's Suffrage, 1873)
- ROBERTSON, F.W., *Sermons by the Rev. F.W. Robertson* (4 vols; Leipzig: B. Tauschnitz, 1861) vol.3
- ROBINS, S., *On Party Spirit in the English Church* (London: Bell and Daldy, 1860)

- ROBINSON, W.A.C., *Truth Stranger than Fiction. A Miscellany of Interesting, Instructive and Startling Facts* (Melbourne: Mason and Firth, 1861)
- ROGER, C., *Thoughts in Support of Capital Punishments*. By Charles Roger. Published at the desire of his fellow-students attending the University of St Andrews (Cupar-Fife: W. Gardiner, G. Stullis and R. Anderson, 1840)
- ROSCOE, W.C., *Poems and Essays by the late William Caldwell Roscoe*, vol.2, *Essays* (London: Chapman and Hall, 1860)
- RUSKIN, J., *Fors Clavigera. Letters to the Workmen and Labourers of Great Britain* (London: G. Allen, 1873–1877)
- SALA, G.A., *The Baddington Peerage. Who Won it and Who Wore It* (1860; London: J. Maxwell, 1865)
- SAVAGE, M.W., *Reuben Medlicott; or, The Coming Man* (New York: D. Appleton, 1852)
- SEEBOHM, B., ed., *Memoirs of William Forster*, 2 vols (London: A.W. Bennett, 1865)
- SEELEY, J.R., *Ecce Homo: a survey of the life and works of Jesus Christ* (2nd edn, London: Macmillan, 1866)
- SHELLEY, P.B., *Essays, Letters from Abroad, Translations and Fragments* (London: E. Moxon, 1845)
- SHERWOOD, M., *Fairchild Family; or, The child's manual* (6th edn, London: J. Hatcherd, 1822)
- SIRR, H.C., *Ceylon and the Cingalese* (2 vols, London: W. Shoberl, 1850)
- SKENE, F., *Scenes from a Silent World: or, Prisons and their inmates* (Edinburgh: Blackwood and Sons, 1889)
- SMEE, A., *Philosophical Reasons for not hanging Garroters and Burglars. By a member of the Society of Friends* (London: Rixon and Arnold, 1863)
- SMITH, A., *Dreamthorp. A Book of Essays written in the Country* (London: Strahan, 1863)
- SMITH, A., *The Theory of Moral Sentiments* (1st edn, 1759)
- SMITH, C.M., *The Little World of London; or, Pictures in Little of London Life* (London: Arthur Hall, 1857)
- SMITH, J.D., *Notes of Addresses delivered in Merrion Hall, Dublin* (London: S.W. Partridge, 1865)
- SMITH, M., *The Autobiography of Mary Smith, Schoolmistress and Nonconformist* (2 vols; London: Bemrose, 1892), vol.1
- SMITH, S., *Sermons preached at St Paul's, the Foundling Hospital and several churches in London* (London: Longman, Brown, Green and Longmans, 1846)
- SMITH, T.S., *Illustrations of the Divine Government* (London: Sherwood, 1822)
- SOUTHEY, R., *Sir Thomas More; or Colloquies on the Progress and Prospects of Society* (2 vols; London: J. Murray, 1829) vol.1
- SPRIGGE, S.S., *The Life and Times of Thomas Wakley* (London: Longmans, Green, 1897)
- SPURGEON, S., and J. Harrald, eds, *The Autobiography of C.H. Spurgeon* (4 vols, New York: F.H. Revell, 1899), vol.1
- STEINBERG (MME.), *Lecture on Female Education* (Paris: Brière, 1855)
- STEPHEN, J.F. *Essays. By a Barrister (Reprinted from the Saturday Review)* (London: Smith, Elder, 1862)
- STEPHEN, J.F., 'The Relation of Novels to Life,' in *Cambridge Essays. Contributed by members of the University* (London: John W. Parker, 1855), pp.148-192.
- STEPHENS, J.F., *The Land of Promise; being an authentic and impartial history of the rise of progress of the new British province of South Australia* (London: Smith, Elder, 1839)
- STEPHENSON, E., *Janita's cross* (3 vols, London: Hurst and Blackett, 1864), vol.3
- STEVENSON, R.L., *Weir of Hermiston* (London: Chatto and Windus, 1896)
- STRACHAN, A., *Remarkable Incidents in the Life of the Reverend Samuel Leigh* (2nd edn, London: J. Nichols, 1855)
- SUE, E., *The Mysteries of Paris* (1842–1843; London: E. Appleyard, 1845)
- SULLIVAN, E., *Ten Chapters on Social Reform* (London: E. Stanford, 1868)
- SYMONS, J.C., *Tactics for the Times: as Regards the Condition and Treatment of the Dangerous Classes* (London: John Ollivier, 1849)

- TALFOURD, T.N., *Letters of Charles Lamb, with some account of the writer, his friends and correspondents, with explanatory notes* (London: G. Bell, 1886)
- TALLACK, W., *Howard Letters and Memories* (London: Methuen, 1905)
- TALLACK, W., *Peter Bedford, The Spitalfields Philanthropist* (London: S.W. Partridge, 1865)
- TAVERNER, H.T., *Charles Dickens, the story of his life* (London: J.C. Hotten, 1871)
- TAYLOR, A., *A Friend of the People. The Life of George M. Murphy* (London: Elliot Stock, 1888)
- TAYLOR, J.S., *Selections from the Writings of the Late John Sydney Taylor* (London: C. Gilpin, 1843)
- TAYLOR, W., *Story of my Life: An Account of What I have Thought and Said and Done in My Ministry* (New York: Hunt and Eaton, 1895)
- TAYLOR, W.B.S., *History of the University of Dublin* (London: T. Cadell, 1845)
- THACKERAY, W.M., *Irish Sketchbook* (1842; London: Chapman and Hall, 1857)
- THACKERAY, W.M., *The History of Pendennis: his fortunes and misfortunes* (London: Bradbury and Evans, 1850) vol.2
- THERRY, R., *Reminiscences of Thirty Years' Residence in New South Wales and Victoria* (2nd edn, London: Sampson, Low and Son, 1863)
- THOMSON, A.T., *Celebrated Friendships* (2 vols; London: James Hogg, 1861), vol.2
- TODD, A., *On Parliamentary Government in England: its Origin, Development, and Practical Operation* (2 vols; London: Longmans, Green, 1867), vol.1.
- TRENCH, F.C., *Diary of Travels in France and Spain, chiefly in the Year 1844* (2 vols; London: R. Bentley, 1845), vol.1
- TRENCH, W.S., *Realities of Irish Life* (London: Longman, Green, 1868)
- TREVELYAN, G.O., *The Competition Wallab* (London and Cambridge: Macmillan, 1866)
- TURBERVILLE, T.C., *Worcestershire in the Nineteenth Century* (London: Longman, Brown, Green and Longmans, 1852)
- TYLOR, C., ed., *Memoirs of Elizabeth Dudley* (London: A.W. Bennett, 1861)
- VENABLES, R.L., *Domestic Scenes in Russia: in a Series of Letters* (2nd edn; London: J. Murray, 1856)
- WARD, H.S., ed., *My Experiences as an Executioner* (London: Lund [1892])
- WARD, M., *Marcella* (3 vols; London: Smith, Elder, 1894)
- WARD, R., *Life among the Maoris of New Zealand. Being a Description of Missionary, Colonial and Military Achievements* (London: G. Lamb, 1872)
- WARREN, S., *Miscellanies, critical, imaginative, and juridical* (2 vols; London: Blackwood, 1855), vol.1
- WARREN, S., *Now and Then – through a glass, darkly* (1847; Edinburgh and London: W. Blackwood, 1848)
- WATTS, J.G., *Lyrics of Progress and other Pieces* (London: Benjamin L. Green, 1853)
- WEBB, *Forgery Laws. Proceedings of a Public Meeting, Held in Dublin, the Right Hon. the Lord Mayor in the Chair on the Ninth of March, 1831* (3rd edn., Dublin: R.D. Webb, 1832)
- WELD, C.R., *Florence, the new capital of Italy* (London: Longmans, Green, 1867)
- WEYMAN, S.J., *The King's Stratagem and Other Stories* (New York: Platt and Bruce, 1891)
- WHATELY, E.J., *Life and Correspondence of Richard Whately, DD Late Archbishop of Dublin* (2 vols; London: Longmans, Green, 1866) vol.2
- WHEELER, E., *What shall we do at Delhi? An Englishman's letter to the Humanitarians* (London: D.F. Oakey, 1857)
- WHITE, W., *The Story of a Great Delusion, in a series of matter-of-fact chapters* (London: E.W. Allen, 1885)
- WHITEHEAD, C., *The Autobiography of Jack Ketch* (London: E. Churton, 1835)
- WILBERFORCE, *Life of the Right Reverend Samuel Wilberforce D.D. Lord Bishop of Oxford and afterwards of Winchester* (London: John Murray, 1880)
- WILDE, W.R., *Irish Popular Superstitions* (Dublin: Glashan, 1852)
- WILKS, W., *The Last two speeches of the late Washington Wilks, on behalf of the Permissive Prohibitory Liquor Bill* (Manchester: United Kingdom Alliance, 1865)

- WILLIAMS, E.G., *A Series of Sermons on the Sunday and festival lessons: or, Sermons composed upon texts selected from the first and second lessons alternately of each Sunday and great festival day throughout the year* (London: W. Macintosh, 1865), vol.1.
- WILSON, J.H., *Temple Bar. The City Golgotha. A Narrative of the Historical Occurrences of a Criminal Character associated with the Present Bar* (London: David Bogue, 1853)
- WOOD, E.C., *Sabrina* (3 vols; London: Chapman and Hall, 1868), vol.3.
- WOOD, E., *East Lynne* (3 vols; London: R. Bentley, 1861), vol.3
- WORDSWORTH, C., *Memoirs of William Wordsworth, poet laureate, D.C.L.* (2 vols; London: E. Moxon, 1851), vol.2
- WYNTER, A., *Our Social Bees, or, Pictures of Town & Country Life, and other papers* (London: Hardwicke, 1861)
- ZANGWILL, I., *Without Prejudice* (London: T. Fisher Unwin, 1896)

Articles

1. On capital punishment and murder

(unsigned and unattributed articles are listed first)

- 'Hanged and Not Hanged,' *The Social Science Review* 1 (January to June, 1864) p.185.
- 'The Abolition of Hanging,' *Saturday Review*, 7 May 1864, pp.550-551.
- 'The Advocate of Mercy,' *Lloyd's Weekly Newspaper*, 6 July 1856.
- 'Capital Murder,' *The Social Science Review* 1 (January to June, 1864), pp.150-160.
- 'Capital Punishment – the Royal Commission,' *Law Magazine* 17: 34 (1864), pp.220-233.
- 'Saint Sepulchre's Bell,' *London Journal* 1:11 (10 May 1845), pp.167-168.
- 'The Gallows in England,' *The Speaker*, 12 April 1890, pp.390-391.
- 'The Gallows-raising Tory Government,' *Lloyd's Weekly London Newspaper*, 12 January 1845.
- 'The Law of Murder,' *London Quarterly Review* 26: 52 (July 1866), pp.428-452.
- 'The Philosopher and the Hangman,' *Reynolds's Weekly Newspaper*, 26 April 1868
- 'The Punishment of Death,' *Reynolds's Weekly Newspaper*, 13 January 1856.
- 'The Results of Death Punishments,' *Law Magazine*, 8, n.s. (August 1846)
- 'The Smethurst case,' *Solicitor's Journal*, 27 August 1859, pp.809-810.
- 'The Throne, the Halter and the Constitution,' *Reynolds's Newspaper*, 13 October 1878.
- 'Was he hanged til' he was dead?' *London Journal* 1:9 (26 April 1845), pp.133-134.
- 'Address of the Society for Diffusing Information on the Subject of Capital Punishment and Prison Discipline,' *Pocket Magazine of Classic and Polite Literature* (1819), pp.106-112.
- 'Calcraft's Calling,' *Temple Bar* 15 (August 1865), pp.144-153.
- 'The Origin and Object of the Society for the Diffusion of Knowledge upon the Punishment of Death,' *Monthly Repository of Theology and General Literature* 6: 67 (2 July 1811), pp.385-391.
- J.P., 'Capital Punishment,' *The Literary Garland and British North American Magazine* (Montreal) 8 (1850), pp.125-131.
- 'The Death Penalty,' *Saturday Review* 88:2 (22 July 1899), pp.94-95.
- 'The Capital Punishment Commission,' *Meliora* 9: 34 (1866), pp.125-139.
- 'The Cat and the Cord. With a Word in Apology for Mr Calcraft,' *The United Services Magazine* 254 (January 1850), pp.17-39.
- 'Capital and Prison Punishments,' *The Law Magazine* 4:7 (1846), pp.223-250.
- 'The Expediency of Capital Punishment,' *Victoria Magazine*, April 1864.
- 'Now!' *All the Year Round* 20:486 (15 August 1868), pp.223-225.
- 'Capital Punishment,' *British Medical Journal*, 22 November 1862, pp.536-537.
- ALLEN, G., 'Jerry Stokes,' *The Strand Magazine* 1 (March 1891), pp.209-307.
- ASPLAND, A., 'On Capital Punishment,' *The Transactions of the Manchester Statistical Society* (1862), pp.65-85.
- BURTON, H.L., 'Criminal Law,' *The Odd Fellows' Magazine* 7 (January 1844–October 1845) pp.152-158

- CARLYLE, T., 'Dr Francia', *Foreign Quarterly Review* 31: 62 (1843), pp.544-589.
- CLAY, W.L., 'On Capital and Secondary Punishments', *Proceedings of the Literary and Philosophical Society of Liverpool* 23, pp.147-165.
- DICEY, E., 'An Unsolved Mystery,' *Macmillan's Magazine* 18: 98 (1868), pp.152-160.
- DRAYTON, M., 'On the Abolition of Capital Punishment,' *Westminster Review* 155: 4 (April 1901), pp.424-431.
- ELLIS, C.N., 'Death by Electricity,' *Chemical News and Journal of Industrial Sciences*, 1 May 1868, pp.216-217.
- GENTILES, R.L., 'Mr Walker's narrative. A Strange Story,' *Hedderwick's Miscellany of instructive and entertaining literature* 1 (4 October 1862), pp.10-15
- GILBERT, W., 'The Dreadful Four Minutes,' *Good Words* 7 (1 January 1866), pp.33-38.
- GORDON, J., 'George Harris. A Memoir,' in *The Christian Reformer* 16, n.s., (April-December 1860)
- GRAHAM, H., 'Seeing a Man Hanged,' *The Rose, the Shamrock and the Thistle* 5:28 (August 1864), pp.406-408.
- HAUGHTON, S., 'On Hanging, considered from a Mechanical and Physiological point of view,' *The London, Edinburgh and Dublin Physiological Magazine and Journal of Sciences* 32, 4th series (July-December 1866), pp.23-34.
- HOPKINS, T.M., 'Capital punishment: ineffectual and mischievous,' *Westminster Review* 155: 2 (February 1901) pp.144-149.
- HORNE, R.H., 'Analysis of Crime,' *Journal of Physiological Medicine* 3 (1850), pp.94-123.
- HORNE, R.H., 'The New Dance of Death. A Scene for Legislators,' *Douglas Jerrold's Shilling Magazine* 7: 38 (January-June 1848), pp.146-149.
- HORNE, R.H., and C. Dickens, 'Cain in the Fields,' *Household Words* 3 (10 May 1851), pp.147-151.
- JERROLD, D., 'The Hedghog Letters: 29, To Lord Nugent,' *Douglas Jerrold's Shilling Magazine* 3: 18 (January to June 1846), pp.556-562.
- KING, H., 'The Death Penalty,' *St James's Magazine* 13 (April to July 1865), pp.47-54.
- LILLY, W.S., 'In Praise of Hanging,' *The New Review* 11:63 (August 1894), p.190-200
- MILLER, M., 'The substance of a discourse preached in Paradise Chapel, Darlington by the Reverend M. Miller, on the Execution of William Palmer,' *The Wesleyan Methodist Association Magazine* 19 (1856), pp.411-419.
- MOGRIDGE, G., 'Ephraim Holding on Capital Punishment,' *The Sunday School Teacher's Magazine* 5 (1854), pp.340-347.
- OPIE, A., 'A Morning at Paris in 1829,' *The Aurora Borealis. A Literary Annual edited by Members of the Society of Friends* (London: C. Tilt, 1833), pp.234-240.
- ROMER, I.F., 'The Two Interviews,' *Bentley's Miscellany* 11:65 (May 1842), pp.453-460.
- ROWSSELL, E.P., 'A Story about an Execution,' *Ainsworth's Magazine* 16 (1849), pp.30-40.
- ROWTON, F., 'The York Tragedy: Execution of William Ross' *Eclectic Review* 28 (October 1850), pp.468-476.
- ROWTON, F., 'Charles Gilpin,' *People's and Howitt's Journal* 1 (1849) p.301.
- ROWTON, F., 'Capital Punishment III. The Gallows Considered as a Spectacle,' *Howitt's Magazine* 2: 43 (23 October 1847), pp.265-266.
- ROWTON, F., 'Punishment of Death considered theologically,' *The People's Journal* 7 (1849), p.296.
- ROWTON, F., 'The Punishment of Death, no. 10,' *Howitt's Journal* 3: 63 (11 March 1848), p.172.
- SIMON, J., 'The Death Penalty. A Narrative,' *Every Saturday* 8:204 (27 November 1869), p.676.
- STEPHEN, J.F., 'Capital Punishments,' *Fraser's Magazine* 69: 414 (June 1864), pp.753-772.
- STEPHEN, J.F., 'Sentimentalism,' *Cornhill Magazine* 10 (July 1864), pp.65-75.
- WALL, C., 'Life, opinions, and pensile adventures, with recollections of his contemporaries during the last three reigns. Edited by the author of "Old Bailey Experiences,"' *Metropolitan Magazine* 14-15 (1835-1836), pp.185-200.

WARREN, S., 'Confessions of an Attorney. Jane Eccles,' *Chambers's Edinburgh Journal* 15:373 n.s. (22 February 1851), pp.118-122.

2. Other articles

(unsigned and unattributed articles are listed first)

- 'Books of Fiction for Children,' *Quarterly Review* (January 1867), pp.29-47.
- 'F.' 'Nineteen Hundred,' *Cape Monthly Magazine* (Cape Town) 1 April 1874, p.221.
- 'Richard Biddulph; or, the Life and Education of a Schoolboy,' *Metropolitan Magazine* 46: 181 (May 1846), pp.48-53.
- 'Sensitiveness,' *The Saturday Review* 27: 688 (2 January 1869), pp.11-12.
- 'The 39 Articles of the Radical Faith,' *The Sporting Times*, 28 November 1885, p.3.
- 'The Chronicles of Heatherthorp. I,' *Baily's Monthly Magazine of Sports and Pastimes*, 1 May 1867, p.145.
- 'The Victorian Era,' *London Quarterly Review* 28: 2 (July 1897), pp.205-229.
- 'The Working-man's Way in the World,' Section XI, *Tait's Edinburgh Magazine*, January-December 1852, pp.41-49
- 'Commission of Lunacy,' *British Medical Journal*, 24 April 1858, pp.343-344.
- W.A., 'The influence of the religious teachings of the age on questions of social and political progress,' *The Reasoner*, 16 May 1849, pp.306-309.
- 'Historic Memorials of Ancient Paris,' *Retrospective Review* 2: 7 (May 1854), pp.209-228.
- 'Whiz,' 'Cogglewood Trustum's First Struggle for a seat in Parliament,' *Hood's Magazine and Comic Miscellany* 9 (January-June 1848), pp.26-34.
- 'The "Social Science Review" on "Insanity and Crime",' *Journal of Mental Science* 10 (1865), pp.128-131
- 'The Biography of Little People,' *The Church of the People* (London: Kent, 1859), pp.81-83.
- 'Household Ornaments,' *Punch* 17 (October 1849), p.170.
- 'Report drawn up by Capt. G. Le G. Jacob, First Assistant to the Political Agent at Rajcote in Charge upon the General Condition on that date of the Province of Katteewar and containing various points of information principally of a Geographical and Statistical nature connected with that interesting Province,' *Transactions of the Bombay Geographical Society* 7, May 1844-February 1846 (Bombay: *Times Press*, 1846), pp.1-96.
- 'The Management of Aborigines,' *New Zealand Journal* 81 (18 February 1843), p.40.
- 'Sketch of Charles Gilpin,' *Manchester Times*, 20 February 1850.
- 'A Plea for Women as Jurors,' *Pall Mall Gazette*, 10 August 1889, p.2.
- BARTLETT, D.W., 'Overseas Sketches. A Reform Meeting,' *New England Washingtonian*, reprinted in *The Spirit of the Age* (New York) 12 January 1850, p.22.
- BAX, E.B., 'Why I am an anti-suffragist,' *Social Democrat* 3:5 (May 1909), pp.200-206
- BRADDON, M.E., 'Sir Jasper's Tenant,' *Temple Bar* (February-December 1865)
- CARLYLE, T., 'Carlyle in Ireland, 3. Reminiscences of my journey,' *Century Magazine* (New York) 24: 3 (July 1882), pp.426-441.
- COOKE, M.A., 'Recollections of Amelia Opie,' *The Youth's Instructor and Guardian* 18 n.s., (February 1854), pp.90-92.
- GOSCHEN, G.J., 'The New Electors; or the Probable Effects of the Reform Bill, on the Strength of Parties,' *St Paul's Magazine*, November 1868, pp.148-162.
- GUY, W.A., 'Thomas Carlyle and John Howard,' *Fraser's Magazine* 41 (April 1850), pp.406-410.
- HAMLEY, E.B., 'Michael South,' 'The Peace Campaigns of Ensign Faunce. Part X,' *Fraser's Magazine for Town and Country* 41: 241 (January 1850), pp.76-89.
- HART, G.M., 'Emotion as a Law-Maker. A Sociological Suggestion,' *Westminster Review* 168 (August 1907), pp.178-186.
- JERROLD, B., 'Faversham on his way to fame. Ch.4,' *Illustrated Dublin Journal* 16 (21 December 1861)

- KIRKPATRICK, J., 'The Victorian Era. Lecture III,' *Atalanta*, 1 December 1891, pp.173-178.
- PARSONS, G.L., 'In the Deep of Time,' book 2, ch.6, 'Improved Conditions,' *English Illustrated Magazine* (April 1897), pp.81-91.
- RANDS, W.B., 'Tangled Talk. VII,' *Tait's Edinburgh Magazine*, June 1856, pp.402-408.
- SMILES, S., 'Poets of the People. V. Victor Hugo' *People's and Howitt's Journal* 3:76 (10 June 1848), pp.368-371.
- SMITH, G., 'Female Suffrage,' *Macmillan's Magazine*, June 1874, pp.139-150
- SYMONS, A., Review of *The Ballad of Reading Gaol*, *Saturday Review* 85 (12 March 1898), pp.365-366.
- TALFOURD, T.N., 'Rymer on Tragedy,' *Retrospective Review* 1:1 (1820), pp.1-15.
- THACKERAY, W.M., 'Elizabeth Brownrigge: a Tale, Book II,' *Fraser's Magazine* 6:32 (September 1832), pp.131-148.
- THOMSON, H., 'Le Revenant,' *Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine* 21: 124 (April 1827), pp.409-416.
- TURNER, G., 'Au Reservoir,' *The Welcome Guest* (London: Houlston and Wright, 1860), pp.368-372.

3. Newspapers, magazines and journals cited

It is impossible to include detailed bibliographic listings of all the articles on capital punishment, and other relevant subjects, consulted in this research, the section below lists the titles of the British and foreign periodicals, newspapers and other serials, cited in the published research.

British and Irish

- Aberdeen Weekly Journal*
Ainsworth's Magazine
Albemarle
Alexandra Magazine and Englishwoman's Journal
All the Year Round
Anglo-Celt
Athenaeum
Atlas
Baily's Monthly Magazine of Sports and Pastimes
Baptist Magazine
Baptist Reporter and Missionary Intelligencer
Beacon
Beehive
Belfast News Letter
Bell's Life in London
Bentley's Miscellany
Berrow's Worcester Journal
Bible Christian (Belfast)
Birmingham Daily Post
Blackburn Standard
Blackburn Standard and Weekly Express
Blackwood's Magazine
Bookseller
Bradford Observer
Bristol Mercury
British and Foreign Anti-Slavery Reporter
British Controversialist
British Friend
British Medical Journal
Bury's Norwich Post
Caledonian Mercury
Chambers's Edinburgh Journal
Charity
Chartist Circular
Cheltonian
Chemical News and Journal of Industrial Sciences
Christian Messenger and Family Magazine
Christian Miscellany
Christian Pilot and Gospel Moralist
Christian Pioneer
Christian Reformer
Christian Reformer
Christian Spectator
Christian's Monthly News
Church of England Magazine
Church of England Quarterly
Church of the People
City of London Magazine
Co-operator
Cork Magazine
Cornhill Magazine
Country Gentleman
Crisis
Daily News
Dart. The Birmingham Pictorial
Douglas Jerrold's Shilling Magazine
Douglas Jerrold's Weekly Newspaper
Dublin Literary Journal and Select Family Visitor
Dublin University Magazine
Dundee Courier
Dundee, Perth and Cupar Advertiser
Eclectic Review
Economist
Edinburgh Review
English Illustrated Magazine
English Review
Englishwoman's Domestic Magazine
Englishwoman's Review
Era
Essex Standard
Evangelical Magazine and Missionary Chronicle
Every Saturday
Examiner
Family Herald
Foreign Quarterly Review
Fraser's Magazine for Town and Country
Freeman's Journal
Friend
Friend of India
Friendly Societies' Journal
Friends Quarterly Examiner
Fun
Gateshead Observer
General Baptist Repository
Gentleman's Magazine
Glasgow Examiner
Globe

- Graphic*
Hampshire Advertiser
Hampshire Telegraph
Hearth and Home
Hedderwick's Miscellany of instructive and entertaining literature
Herald of Peace
Hogg's Weekly Instructor
Homilist; or the Pulpit for the People
Household Words
Howitt's Journal
Huddersfield Chronicle and West Yorkshire Advertiser
Hull Packet
Humane Review
Humanity
Illustrated Dublin Journal
Illustrated London News
Illustrated Police News
Ipswich Journal
Irish Times
Isle of Wight Observer
Jewish Chronicle
John Bull
Journal of Jurisprudence
Journal of Mental Science
Journal of the Society of Arts
Justice
Ladies' Companion
Lady's Newspaper
Lancaster Gazette
Lancet
Law Magazine
Law Times
Leader
Legal Observer
Leicester Chronicle
Leicestershire Mercury
Light
Liverpool Mercury
Lloyd's Weekly London Newspaper
London Journal
London Pioneer
London Quarterly Review
London Review
London, Edinburgh, and Dublin Physiological Magazine and Journal of Sciences
Lucifer
Macmillan's Magazine
Macphail's Edinburgh Ecclesiastical Journal and Literary Review
Manchester Examiner and Times
Manchester Times
Medium and Daybreak
Meliora
Metropolitan Magazine
Monthly Packet of Evening Readings for Young Members of the English Church
Monthly Repository of Theology and General Literature
Monthly Review
Morning Post
Morning Star
National Review
National Temperance Magazine
National. A Library for the People
Nenagh Guardian
New Monthly Magazine and Humorist
New Zealand Journal
Newcastle Courant
Nonconformist
North British Review
North Wales Chronicle
Northamptonshire Mercury
Northern Echo
Northern Star
Nottinghamshire Guardian
Observer
Odd Fellows' Magazine
Oracle of Reason
Pall Mall Gazette
Peace Advocate and Correspondent
Penny Illustrated Paper
Penny Satirist
People's Abstinence Standard and True Social Reformer
People's Messenger
Pharmaceutical Journal
Phonetic Journal
Phrenological and Psychological Annual
Phrenological Journal
Pioneer and Weekly Record of Movements
Pocket Magazine of Classic and Polite Literature
Public Good
Punch
Puppet Show
Quarterly Journal of Prophecy
Racing Times
Reasoner
Reliquary and Illustrated Archaeologist
Retrospective Review
Revival
Reynolds's Miscellany
Reynolds's Newspaper
Rose, the Shamrock and The Thistle

- Royal Cornwall Gazette*
Satirist
Saturday Review
Scotsman
Scottish Congregational Magazine
Scottish Law Magazine and Sheriff Court Reporter
Sheffield and Rotherham Independent Shield
Social Democrat
Social Science Review
Solicitor's Journal and Reporter
Speaker
Sporting Times
St Paul's Magazine
Standard
Strand Magazine
Sun
Sunday School Teacher's Magazine
Tait's Edinburgh Magazine
Teetotaller
Temperance News
Temple Bar
Terrific Record and Chronicle of Remarkable and Interesting Events
The Intellectual Repository and New Jerusalem Magazine
Times
Tomahawk
Topic
Trenman's Exeter Fly-Post
- Foreign**
- United States of America**
- Albany Law Journal*
Friends' Intelligencer (Philadelphia)
Harper's Weekly
Herald of Truth (Cincinnati)
The Boston Review
The Eclectic Magazine (New York and Philadelphia)
New Brunswick Reporter
Newfoundlander
Quebec Gazette
Quebec Mercury
Royal Gazette and Newfoundlander
The British Colonist
The Literary Garland and British North America Magazine (Montreal)
The Public Ledger (St John's Newfoundland)
True Witness and Catholic Chronicle Morning Chronicle (Quebec)
- True Briton*
Truth Seeker
Tuam Herald
United Presbyterian Magazine
United Services Magazine
Vanity Fair
Vegetarian Messenger
Victoria Magazine
Walsall Observer and Repository of local literature
Weekly Dispatch
Weekly Tribune
Welcome Guest
Wesleyan Methodist Association Magazine
Western Temperance Gazette
Westminster Review
Whittington Club Gazette
Women's Herald
Women's Penny Paper
Women's Signal
Wrexham Advertiser
Wykehamist
York Herald
Yorkshire Magazine
Young England
Youth's Instructor and Guardian
Zoist: A Journal of Cerebral Physiology and Mesmerism
- The Spirit of the Age* (New York)
Universalist Watchman and Christian Repository
Century Magazine (New York)
- British North America**
- Lower Canada Journal*
Montreal Weekly Pilot
Upper Canada Law Journal
- Africa**
- Natal Witness*
Sam Sly's African Journal
The Lantern (Cape Town)
The Owl (Cape Town)
- India**
- Bombay Miscellany*
The Calcutta Review
- Germany**

*Der Gerichtssaal: Zeitschrift für zivil- und
militär-Strafrecht* (Erlangen)

Italy

Giornale per l'abolizione della pena di morte
(Milan)

Australian

Brisbane Courier

Courier (Hobart)

Moreton Bay Courier

Sydney Gazette and NSW Advertiser

Sydney Morning Herald

The Advertiser (Adelaide)

The Australasian

The Australian Journal

New Zealand

Ashburton Guardian

Daily Southern Cross (Auckland)

Marlborough Express

Nelson Examiner (Middle Island)

The Star (Canterbury)

Secondary

Books and chapters in books (published after 1901)

- ADAMS, M.R., 'George Dyer and English Radicalism' in *Studies in the Literary Backgrounds of English Radicalism* (Lancaster, Pennsylvania: Franklin and Marshall, 1947)
- ADAMS, S., *The Unforgiving Rope. Murder and Hanging on Australia's Western Frontier* (Crawley, Western Australia: University of Western Australia Press, 2009)
- ALPERT, M., *London 1849. A Victorian Murder Story* (Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2004)
- ALTICK, R.D., *Paintings from Books. Art and Literature in Britain, 1760–1900* (Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1985).
- ALTICK, R.D., *Punch. The lively youth of a British Institution, 1841–1851* (Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1997)
- ALTICK, R.D., *Victorian Studies in Scarlet. Murders and Manners in the Age of Victoria* (New York: Norton, 1970)
- ANDERSON, D., *Histories of the Hanged. Britain's Dirty War in Kenya and the end of the Empire* (London: Weidenfeld and Nicholson, 2005)
- ANDERSON, F.W., *A Concise History of Capital Punishment in Canada* (Calgary: Frontier, 1973)
- ANDERSON, O., *A Liberal State at War. English Politics and Economics during the Crimean War* (London: Macmillan, 1967)
- ANON., *Exilium Vita Est. Victor Hugo à Guernesey. Hauterivill House, 7 mai – 31 août 2002* (Paris: musées de la Ville de Paris, 2002)
- BAILEY, B., *Hangmen of England. A History of Execution from Jack Ketch to Albert Pierrepoint* (London: W.H. Allen, 1989)
- BALFOUR, G., *The Life of Robert Louis Stevenson* (1901; London: Methuen, 1915)
- BALY, M.E., *Florence Nightingale and the Nursing Legacy* (London: Helm, 1986)
- BANNER, S., *The Death Penalty. An American History* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2002)
- BARRYMORE, F., *Radical Artisan. W. James Linton. 1812–97* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1973)
- BASKER, J.E., 'The Eclectic Review,' in A. Sullivan ed., *British Literary Magazines: The Romantic Age, 1789 – 1836* (Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, 1983), pp.124-133
- BAX, E.B., *Essays in Socialism: New and Old* (London: Grant Richards, 1906)
- BAYLEN, J.O., and N.J. Gossman, eds, *Biographical Dictionary of Modern British Radicals vol.2 1830–1870* (Brighton: Harvester, 1984)
- BELLMAN, H., *Bricks and Mortar. A Study of the Building Society Movement and the Story of the Abbey National Society 1849–1949* (London: Hutchinson, 1949)
- BENSON, A.C., and Viscount Esher, eds, *The Letters of Queen Victoria. A selection from her Majesty's correspondence between the years 1837 and 1861*, vol.2, 1844–1853 (London: J. Murray, 1908)
- BENSON, A.C., and Viscount Esher, *The Letters of Queen Victoria, 1837–1861*, vol.2, 1844–1853 (London: J. Murray, 1908)
- BENTLEY, D., 'She Butchers,' ch.12 in *Criminal Conversations: Victorian crimes, social panic and moral outrage* (Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 2005)
- BENTLEY, D.R., *Capital Punishment in Northern England, 1750 – 1900* (Sheffield: ALD, 2008)
- BESANT, A., *The Changing World, and Lectures to Theosophical Students: Fifteen Lectures delivered in London during May, June, and July 1909* (London, Benares: Theosophical Publishing Society, 1910)
- BLACKWELL, J.D., 'Crime in the London District, 1828–1837: A Case Study of the Effect of the 1833 Reform in Upper Canadian Penal Law,' ch. 19 in J.K. Johnson and B.G. Wilson, *Historical Essays on Upper Canada: New Perspectives* (Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1989)

- BLOCK, B.P., and J. Hostettler, *Hanging in the Balance. A History of the Abolition of Capital Punishment in Britain* (Winchester: Waterside Press, 1997)
- BOOTH, M.R., *Theatre in the Victorian Age* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991)
- BOROWITZ, A., *Blood & Ink: an international guide to fact-based crime literature* (Kent, Ohio: Kent State University Press, 2002)
- BOROWITZ, A., *The Women who murdered Black Satin. The Bermondsey Horror* (Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1981)
- BOYCE, J., *Van Diemen's Land* (Melbourne, Victoria: Black Inc, 2008)
- BOYLE, R.L., *Mrs E.D.E.N. Southworth, Novelist* (Washington: Catholic University of America Press, 1939)
- BRATTON, J.S., *The impact of Victorian children's fiction* (London: Croom Helm, 1981)
- BRESLER, F., *Reprieve. A Study of a System* (London: George G. Harrap, 1965)
- BRIGHTFIELD, M.F., *Victorian England in its novels, 1840–1870* (4 vols; Los Angeles: University of California Library, 1968)
- BROCKETT, A., *Nonconformity in Exeter 1650–1875* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1962)
- BROMBERT, V., *Victor Hugo and the Visionary Novel* (Cambridge, Massachusetts, London: Harvard University Press, 1986)
- BROWN, D., 'Cobden and the Press,' ch.5 in A. Howe, *Rethinking nineteenth-century liberalism: Richard Cobden bicentenary essays* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2007), pp.87-91.
- BROWN, H., *'The truest form of patriotism': Pacifist Feminism in Britain, 1870–1902* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2003)
- BROWN, P.A.H., *London Publishers and Printers c.1800–1870* (London: British Library, 1982)
- BURN, W.L., *The Age of Equipoise: a study of the mid-Victorian generation* (1964; London: Taylor and Francis, 1994)
- BURNEY, I.A., *Poison, detection, and the Victorian Imagination* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2006)
- CAESARANI, D., *The Jewish Chronicle and Anglo-Jewry, 1841–1991* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994)
- CAMCASTLE, C., *The More Moderate Side of Joseph de Maistre: views on political liberty and political economy* (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2005)
- CANTOR, G., 'Friends of Science? The Role of Science in Quaker Periodicals,' ch.7 in L. Henson, ed., *Culture and Science in the nineteenth-century media* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004)
- CANUEL, M., *Shadow of Death: Literature, Romanticism, and the Subject of Punishment* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2007)
- CARPENTER, E., *Prisons, Police and Punishment* (London: Fifeild, 1905)
- CARTER WOOD, J., *Violence and Crime in Nineteenth-Century England: the Shadow of our Refinement* (London: Routledge, 2004)
- CARVER, S.J., 'The Wrongs and Crimes of the Poor,' in A. Humpherys and L. James eds, *G.W.M. Reynolds: Nineteenth Century Fiction, Politics, and the Press* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2008), pp.149-162
- CAZAMIAN, L.F., *The Social Novel in England. 1830–1850* (1973; London: Routledge, 2009)
- CEADEL, M., *The Origins of War Prevention. The British Peace Movement and International Relations, 1730–1854* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996)
- CHADWICK, R., *Bureaucratic Mercy. The Home Office and the Treatment of capital cases in Victorian Britain* (New York and London: Garland, 1992)
- CHANDLER, D.B., *Capital punishment in Canada: a sociological study of repressive law* (Toronto: Mclelland and Stewart, 1976)
- CHAPMAN-HUSH, D., *Through a City Archway. The Story of Allen and Hanburys* (London: J. Murray, 1954)
- CLAEYS, G., *Utopias of the British Enlightenment* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994)
- CLARKE, N., 'Strenuous Idleness,' ch.2 in M. Roper and J. Tosh, eds, *Manful Assertions. Masculinities in Britain since 1800* (London: Routledge, 1991)

- CLAYBAUGH, A., *The Novel of Purpose: Literature and Social Reform in the Anglo-American World* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2007)
- COLLINS, P.A.W., *Dickens and Crime* (London: Macmillan, 1962)
- COLQUHOUN, K., *Mr Briggs' Hat: A Sensational Account of Britain's First Railway Murder* (London: Little, Brown, 2011)
- CONLEY, C.A., *Certain other Countries. Homicide, Gender, and National Identity in Late Nineteenth-Century England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales* (Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 2007)
- CONLEY, C.A., *The Unwritten Law: Criminal Justice in Victorian Kent* (New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991)
- COOK, E.T., and A. Wedderburn, eds, *Letters of John Ruskin vol.1 1827–1869* (London: G. Allen, 1909)
- COOK, E.T., and Wedderburn, eds, *The Works of John Ruskin* (London: G. Allen, 1905) vols.17-18.
- COOK, E.T., and Wedderburn, eds, *The Works of John Ruskin* (London: G. Allen, 1907), vol.27
- COOK, E.T., and Wedderburn, eds, *The Works of John Ruskin* (London: G. Allen, 1909), vol.36
- COOPER, D.D., 'Public Executions in Victorian England; A Reform Adrift,' in W.B. Thesing, ed., *Executions and the British Experience from the 17th to the 20th century: a Collection of Essays* (London: McFarland, 1990)
- COOPER, D.D., *The Lesson of the Scaffold* (London: Allen Lane, 1974)
- COOPER, K., and J. Gregory, eds, *Retribution, Repentance and Reconciliation* (Rochester, New York: Boydell and Brewer, 2004)
- COOTER, R., *Phrenology in the British Isles: An annotated Historical Bibliography and Index* (Metuchen, New Jersey; London: Scarecrow, 1989)
- CORFIELD, K., 'Elizabeth Heyrick: Radical Quaker,' in G. Malmgreen, ed., *Religion in the Lives of English Women, 1760–1930* (London: Croom Helm, 1986), pp.41-67.
- COUSTILLAS, P., *London and the Life of Literature in Late Victorian England* (Hassocks: Harvester, 1978)
- CREIGHTON, M., *Memoirs of Sir George Grey, Bart., G.C.B.* (London: Longmans, Green, 1901)
- CRIPPS, E.C., *Plough Court. The Story of a Notable Pharmacy, 1715–1927* (London: Allen and Hanburys, 1927)
- CRITCHLEY, T.A., and P.D. James, *The Maul and the Pear Tree: The Ratcliff Highway Murders, 1811* (London: Constable, 1971)
- DALY, M.E., *The Spirit of Earnest Inquiry: The Statistical and Inquiry Society of Ireland, 1847–1997* (Dublin: Statistical and Inquiry Society of Ireland, 1997)
- DAVIES, O., *Murder, Magic, Madness. The Victorian Murder Trials of Dove and the Wizard* (Harlow: Pearson/Longman, 2005)
- DAVIS, J., 'The London Garrotting Panic of 1862: A Moral Panic and the creation of a Criminal Class in mid-Victorian England,' in V.A.C. Gatrell, B. Lenman and G. Parker, eds, *Crime and the Law. The Social History of Crime in Western Europe since 1500* (London: Europa, 1980), pp.190-213.
- DAVIS, J.C., *Utopia and the Ideal Society. A Study of English Utopian Writing, 1516–1700* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983)
- DAVIS, R.P., *The Tasmanian Gallows: a study of capital punishment* (Hobart: Cat and Fiddle Press, 1974)
- DE GIUSTINO, D., *Conquest of Mind. Phrenology and Victorian Social Thought* (London: Croom Helm, 1975)
- DE L. RYALS, C., and K.J. Fielding, eds, *Collected Letters of Thomas and Jane Carlyle vol.17, 1843 – March 1844* (Durham, North Carolina: Duke University Press, 1990)
- DEVENEY, J.P., and F. Rosemount, *Paschal Beverly Randolph* (Albany: State University of New York, 1996)
- DEVEREAUX, S., and P. Griffiths, eds, *Penal Practice and Culture, 1500–1900: Punishing the English* (Basingstoke: Palgrave 2004)

- DEVEREAUX, S., 'Peel, Pardon and Punishment: The Recorder's Report Revisited,' in S. Devereaux and P. Griffiths, eds, *Penal Practice and Culture, 1500–1900: Punishing the English* (Basingstoke: Palgrave 2004), pp.258-284.
- DONOVAN, J.M., *Juries and the Transformation of Criminal Justice in France in the Nineteenth & Twentieth Centuries* (Chapel Hill, North Carolina: University of North Carolina Press, 2010)
- DOWDEN, E., *The Life of Robert Browning* (London: J.M. Dent, 1927)
- DUNTHORNE, H., 'Beccaria and Britain,' in D.W. Howell and K.O. Morgan, eds, *Crime, Protest and Police in Modern British Society. Essays in Honour of David J.V. Jones* (Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 1999), pp.73-96
- EDWARD, J.P., *A Few Footprints* (London: Clement's House, 1905)
- ELBOURNE, E., *Blood Ground: The Khoekhoe, Colonialism, Missions, and the Contest for Christianity in the Cape Colony and Britain, 1799–1853* (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2002)
- ELLIS, A., *Oil Paintings in Public Ownership in the City of London* (London: Public Catalogue Foundation, 2009)
- ELLIS, H., *My Confessional; Questions of the Day* (Boston and New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1934)
- ELLIS, M., *The Politics of Sensibility: Race, Gender and Commerce in the Sentimental Novel* (1996; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004)
- ELLISON, R.H., *The Victorian Pulpit. Spoken and written sermons in nineteenth-century Britain* (Selinsgrove: Susquehanna University Press, 1998)
- EMDEN, P.H., *Quakers in Commerce* (London: Sampson, Low and Marston, 1940)
- EMSLEY, C., 'The Changes in Policing and Penal Policy in Nineteenth-century Europe' in B.S. Godfrey and G. Dunstall, *Crime and Empire, 1840–1940. Criminal Justice in Local and Global Context* (Cullompton, Devon: Willan Publishing, 2005), pp.8-24
- ERICKSON, A.B., *The Public Career of Sir James Graham* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1952)
- EVANS, R.J., *Rituals of Retribution. Capital Punishment in Germany. 1600–1987* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996)
- EVANS, S.P., *Executioner: the chronicles of James Berry* (Stroud: Sutton: 2004)
- FARNINGHAM, M., [Mary Ann Hearn], *A Working Woman's Life. An Autobiography* (London: J. Clarke, 1907)
- FEINMAN, C., *Women in the Criminal Justice System* (1980; London: Praeger, 1994)
- FINN, M., 'The Authority of the Law' in P. Mandler ed., *Liberty and Authority in Victorian Britain* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006)
- FLANDERS, J., *The Invention of Murder: How the Victorians Revelled in Death and Detection and Created Modern Crime* (London: HarperPress, 2011)
- FORD-SMITH, A., 'Confessions: The Midlands Execution Broadside Trade,' in J. Hinks and C. Armstrong, eds, *Printing Places: Locations of Book Production and Distribution since 1500* (New Castle, Delaware: Oak Knoll Press, 2005), pp.153-168
- FOSTER, H., A.R. Buck and B.L. Berger, eds, *The Grand Experiment: Law and Legal Culture in British Settler Societies* (Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 2008)
- FRANK, T., 'Lajos Kossuth and the Hungarian Exiles in London,' ch.8 in S. Freitag, ed., *Exiles from European Revolutions: refugees in mid-Victorian England* (New York; Oxford: Berghahn, 2003)
- FREY, J.A., *A Victor Hugo Encyclopedia* (Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, 1999)
- GARLAND, D., *Punishment and Welfare. A history of penal strategies* (Aldershot: Gower, 1985)
- GARNETT, R., E. Garnett, *The Life of W.J. Fox. Public teacher and social reformer, 1786–1864* (London: Bodley Head, 1910)
- GATHORNE-HARDY, A.E., ed., *Gathorne Hardy. First Earl of Cranbrook. A Memoir* (2 vols; London: Longmans, Green, 1910), vol.1

- GATRELL, V.A.C., and T.B. Hadden, 'Criminal Statistics and their interpretation,' in E.A. Wrigley, ed., *Nineteenth-century society: Essays in the Use of Quantitative Methods for the Study of Social Data* (London: Cambridge University Press, 1972), pp.336-396
- GATRELL, V.A.C. *The Hanging Tree. Execution and the English People 1770–1868* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1994)
- GIRARD, P., B. Cahill and J. Philips, eds, 'The Supreme Court of Nova Scotia: Origins to Confederation,' ch. 4 in *The Supreme Court of Nova Scotia, 1754–2004, from Imperial Bastion to Provincial Oracle* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2004)
- GLEADLE, K., *The Early Feminists. Radical Unitarians and the Emergence of the Women's Rights Movement, 1831–51* (London: Macmillan, 1995)
- GODFREY, B., and G. Dunstall, eds, *Crime and Empire, 1840–1940. Criminal Justice in Local and Global Context* (Cullompton, Devon: Willan Publishing, 2005)
- GOLDBERG, M.K., 'A Universal "howl of execration": Carlyle's *Latter-Day Pamphlets* and their Critical Reception' ch.9 in J. Clubbe, ed., *Carlyle and his contemporaries: Essays in honour of Charles Richard Sanders* (Durham, North Carolina: Duke University Press, 1976), ch.9.
- GOLDBERG, M.K., and J.P. Siegel, eds, *Thomas Carlyle's Latter Day Pamphlets* (Ottawa: Canadian Federation for the Humanities, 1983)
- GOLDMAN, L., *Science, Reform, and Politics in Victorian Britain. The Social Science Association 1857–1886* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002)
- GOLDSTEIN, R.J., *War for the Public Mind: Political Censorship in Nineteenth-century Europe* (Westport, Connecticut, London: Praeger, 2000)
- GOODWAY, D., *London Chartism. 1838–1848* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982)
- GORRINGE, T., *God's Just Vengeance, Crime, Violence and the Rhetoric of Salvation* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996)
- GRASS, S., *The Self in the Cell: Narrating the Victorian Prisoner* (London, New York: Routledge, 2003)
- GRAVES, R., *They hanged my saintly Billy* (London: Cassell, 1957)
- GREENWOOD, F.M., *Uncertain Justice: Canadian Women and Capital Punishment. 1754–1853* (Toronto: Dundurn Press, 2000)
- GREGORY, J., *Of Victorians and Vegetarians. The Vegetarian Movement in Victorian Britain* (London and New York: I.B.Tauris, 2007)
- GREGORY, M.V., "'Most Revolting Murder by a Father': The Violent Rhetoric of Paternal Child-Murder in *The Times* (London), 1826-1849,' in J. Thorn, ed., *Writing British Infanticide. Child-murder, Gender and Punishment, 1722–1859* (London: Associated University Presses, 2003), pp.70-90.
- GRIFFITHS, P., 'Introduction; Punishing the English,' in S. Devereaux and P. Griffiths, eds, *Penal Practice and Culture, 1500–1900. Punishing the English* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004), pp.1-35
- GROSSMAN, J.H., 'In the Courtroom of Bulwer's Novels: Narrative Perspective and Crime Fiction,' in A.C. Christensen, ed., *The Subverting Vision of Bulwer Lytton: bicentenary reflections* (Cranbury, New Jersey: Associated University Presses, 2004), pp.68-77
- GROSSMAN, J.H., *The Art of Alibi. English Law Courts and the novel* (Baltimore, Maryland, London: Johns Hopkins Press, 2002)
- GUEST, D., *Sentenced to Death: The American Novel and Capital Punishment* (Jackson: University of Mississippi, 1997)
- GUPTA, S., *Capital Punishment in India* (New Delhi: Deep and Deep, 1986)
- GUYAN, L.P., *Les Martyrs de la veuve: romantisme et peine de mort* (Oxford, New York: Peter Lang, 2010)
- HAMER, D.A., *The Politics of Electoral Pressure. A Study in the History of Victorian Reform Agitations* (Hassocks, Sussex: Harvester, 1977)
- HANWORTH, E.M.P., L.C.J. Pollock. *A Memoir by his Grandson Lord Hanworth, PC, KBE* (London: J. Murray, 1929)

- HARRISON, B., *Drink and the Victorians. The Temperance Question in England 1815–1872* (London: Faber, 1971)
- HAWES, C.J., *Poor Relations: the Making of a Eurasian Community in British India, 1773–1833* (Richmond, Surrey: Curzon Press, 1996)
- HERBERT, C., *War of no Pity. The Indian Mutiny and Victorian Trauma* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008)
- HEWITT, P., *Unitarians in Canada, 1810–1975* (Toronto: Fitzhenry and Whiteside, 1978)
- HEWITT, R., *Symbolic Interactions: Social Problems and Literary Interventions in the Works of Baillie, Scott, and Landor* (Cranbury, New Jersey: Associated University Presses, 2006)
- HILTON, B., *The Age of Atonement. The Influence of Evangelicalism on Social and Economic Thought, 1795–1865* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1988)
- HIMMELFARB, G., *The Idea of Poverty. England in the Early Industrial Age* (London: Faber and Faber, 1984)
- HOLLIS, P., 'The Administrative Reform Association, 1855–1857,' in P. Hollis, ed., *Pressure from Without in Early Victorian England* (London: Edward Arnold, 1974), pp.262-287
- HOLT, R.V., *The Unitarian Contribution to Social Progress in England* (London: Allen and Unwin, 1938)
- HOOKER, K.W., *The Fortunes of Victor Hugo in England* (London: H. Milford, 1938)
- HOPPEN, K.T., *Mid-Victorian Generation, 1846–1886* (1998; Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000)
- HOWE, A., ed., *The Letters of Richard Cobden vol.2, 1848–1853* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007)
- HUGO, V., *Victor Hugo. Oeuvres Complètes* (18 vols; Paris: le Club français du livre, 1969) vol.12
- ISICHEI, E., *Victorian Quakers* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1970)
- JACKSON, M. ed., *Infanticide. Historical Perspectives on Child Murder and Concealment, 1550–2000* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2002)
- JACOBS, J.E., and P.H. Payne, eds, *The Complete Works of Harriet Taylor Mill* (Bloomington, Indianapolis: Indiana University Press, 1998)
- JENKINS, T.A., ed., *The Parliamentary Diaries of Sir John Trelawny. 1858–1865* (London: Royal Historical Society, 1990)
- JOHNSON, E.D.H., 'Victorians artists and the Urban Milieu,' in H.J. Dyos and M. Wolff, eds, *The Victorian City. Images and Realities* (2 vols; London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1973), vol.2
- JOHNSON, N.E., ed., *The Diary of Gathorne Hardy, later Lord Cranbrook 1866–1892* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1981)
- JUDGE, E.F., 'Law and the Victorian Novel,' in W. Baker and K. Womack, *A Companion to the Victorian Novel* (London: Greenwood Press, 2002), pp.132-135
- KAPLAN, F., *Thomas Carlyle. A biography* (Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 1983)
- KELLY, R.M., *Douglas Jerrald* (New York: Twayne, 1972)
- KILLINGRAY, D., 'Punishment to Fit the Crime? Penal Policy and Practice in British Colonial Africa,' in F. Bernault, ed., *A History of Prison and Confinement in Africa* (Portsmouth, New Hampshire: Heinemann, 2003)
- KING, A., 'Reynolds's Miscellany, 1846–1849: advertising networks and politics,' in A. Humpherys and L. James eds, *G.W.M. Reynolds: Nineteenth Century Fiction, Politics, and the Press* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2008), pp.53-74
- KIRKBY, D.E., and C. Colebourne, eds, *Law, History, Colonialism: the Reach of Empire* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2001)
- KNELMAN, J., *Twisting in the Wind. The Murderess and the English Press* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1998)
- KNIGHT, F.A., *A History of Sidcot School. A Hundred Years of West Country Quaker Education, 1808–1908* (London: Dent, 1908)
- LANE, C., *Hatred and Civility. The Anti-social Life in Victorian England* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2004)

- LANG, M.E., *Codification in the British Empire and America* (Amsterdam: H.J. Paris, 1924)
- LAQUEUR, T.W., 'Bodies, Details, and the Humanitarian Narrative,' in L. Hunt, ed., *The New Cultural History* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1989), pp.176-204
- LAQUEUR, T.W., 'Mourning, pity and the work of narrative in the making of "humanity",' ch.1 in R.A. Wilson and R.D. Brown, eds, *Humanitarianism and Suffering. The Mobilization of Empathy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009)
- LEDGER, S., 'Dickens and nineteenth-century show trials,' in S. Ledger, *Dickens and the Popular Radical Imagination* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007)
- LEE, A.J., *Origins of the Popular Press. 1855-1914* (London: Croom Helm, 1976)
- LEE, A.M., *Laurels and Rosemary. The Life of William and Mary Howitt* (London: Oxford University Press, 1955)
- LELLENBERG, J., D. Stashower, C. Foley, eds, *Arther Conan Doyle. A Life in Letters* (London: Harper Press, 2007)
- LEYTON-BROWN, K., *The Practice of Execution in Canada* (Vancouver, Toronto: University of British Columbia Press, 2010)
- LINEBAUGH, P., *The London Hanged: Crime and Civil Society in the Eighteenth Century* (1991; London: Verso, 2003)
- LINEHAM, P.J., 'Edger, Samuel 1822/1823?-1882,' *Dictionary of New Zealand Biography*, 22 June 2007.
- LONGFORD, E., *Victoria R.I.* (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1964)
- LUCAS, E.V., ed., *The Works of Charles and Mary Lamb – Miscellaneous Prose, 1798-1834* (7 vols, London: Methuen, 1903), vol.1
- MACCOBY, S., *The English Radical Tradition. 1763-1914* (1952; London: Adam and Charles Black, 1966)
- MACDONALD, H.P., *Human Remains: Dissection and its Histories* (London: Yale University Press, 2006)
- MACGOWAN, D., *Murder in Victorian Scotland: The Trial of Madeleine Smith* (Westport, Connecticut: Praeger, 1999)
- MACKEY, P.E., ed., *Voices Against Death American Opposition to Capital Punishment 1787-1867* (New York: B. Franklin, 1976)
- MACKEY, P.E., *Hanging in the Balance. The Anti Capital Punishment Movement in New York State 1776-1861* (1969; New York: Garland, 1982)
- MAIDMENT, B.E., "'Works in unbroken succession?': the literary career of Mary Howitt,' in K. Boardman, S. Jones, eds, *Popular Victorian women writers* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2004), pp.22-45
- MALLET, V., ed., *Life with Queen Victoria: Marie Mallet's Letters from Court, 1887-1901* (London: J. Murray, 1968)
- MARTSCHUKAT, J., 'Nineteenth-Century Executions as Performances of Law, Death and Civilizing,' ch.2 in A. Sarat and C. Boulanger, eds, *The Cultural Lives of Capital Punishment: Comparative Perspectives* (Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 2005)
- MASUR, L., *Rites of Execution. Capital Punishment and the Transformation of American Culture, 1776-1865* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1989)
- MAYS, A., *The Bar and the Old Bailey, 1750-1850* (Chapel Hill, North Carolina, London: University of North Carolina Press, 2003)
- MCCRACKEN, J.L., *New Light at the Cape of Good Hope: William Porter, the Father of Cape Liberalism* (Belfast: Ulster Historical Foundation, 1993)
- MCDONAGH, J., *Child Murder and British Culture, 1720-1900* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003)
- MCDONALD, L., ed., *Collected Works of Florence Nightingale vol.2 Florence Nightingale's Suggestions for Thought* (Waterloo, Ontario: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 2008)
- MCGOWEN, R., 'Cruel Inflictions and the Claims of Humanity in Early Nineteenth-Century England,' in D.D. Watson ed., *Assaulting the Past. Violence and Civilization in Historical Context* (Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars, 2007)

- MCGOWEN, R., 'Law and Enlightenment' in M. Fitzpatrick, P. Jones and C. Knellwolf, eds, *The Enlightenment World* (London: Routledge, 2004), pp.502-514
- MCINTYRE, R., *The Women's Parliament: The National Council of the Women of New Zealand, 1896–1920* (Wellington: Victoria University Press, 1996)
- MCLAREN, E.T., *Dr McLaren of Manchester. A Sketch* (London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1911)
- MCLEOD, H., 'God and the Gallows: Christianity and Capital Punishment in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries,' in K. Cooper and J. Gregory, eds, *Retribution, Repentance and Reconciliation* (Rochester, New York: Boydell and Brewer, 2004), pp.330-356
- MCQUEEN, H., *A New Britannia: an argument concerning the social origins of Australian radicalism and nationalism* (Ringwood, Victoria: Penguin Books, 1970)
- MCWILLIAM, R., 'The Mysteries of G.W.M. Reynolds: radicalism and melodrama in Victorian Britain,' in M. Chase and I. Dyck, eds, *Living and Learning: Essays in honour of J.F.C. Harrison* (Aldershot: Scolar Press, 1996), pp.182-198.
- MIDGLEY, C., *Feminism and Empire: Women Activists in Imperial Britain, 1790–1865* (London, New York: Routledge, 2007)
- MIDGLEY, C., *Women against Slavery. The British Campaigns, 1780–1870* (1992: London: Taylor and Francis, 1995)
- MILLER, D.A., *The Novel and the Police* (Berkeley and London: University of California Press, 1988)
- MILLER, H.O., *A Century of Western Ontario. The Story of London, the 'Free Press' and Western Ontario, 1849–1949* (Toronto: Ryerson Press, 1972)
- MILLS, J.T., *John Bright and the Quakers* (2 vols; London: Methuen, 1935), vol.2
- MITCHELL, S., *Dinah Mulock Craik* (New York: Twayne, 1983)
- MOBERLY, W., *The Ethics of Punishment* (London: Faber, 1968)
- MOODY, J., *Illegitimate Theatre in London. 1770–1840* (2000; Cambridge University Press, 2007)
- MORGAN, S., *A Victorian Woman's Place: Public Culture in the Nineteenth Century* (London and New York: I.B.Tauris, 2007)
- MORGAN, S., ed., *Women, religion and feminism in Britain, 1750–1900* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002)
- MORRISON, R., and C. Baldick, 'Introduction,' *John Polidori: The Vampyre and other Tales of the Macabre* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998)
- MORROW, J., *Young England: the New Generation: a Selection of Primary Texts* (London: Leicester University Press, 1999)
- MUKHERJEE, U.P., *Crime and Empire: The Colony in Nineteenth-Century Fictions of Crime* (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2003)
- MUNFORD, W.A., *William Ewart M.P. 1798–1869. Portrait of a Radical* (London: Grafton, 1960)
- MURRAY, A.D., *John Ludlow: the autobiography of a Christian Socialist* (London: Cass, 1981)
- MURRAY, D.C., *Recollections* (London: Long, 1908)
- MUSCUTT, B., *A Life for a Life. The Real Story of Mary Ball* (Düsseldorf: EUGEP, 2006)
- O'BRIEN, E., *Crime in Verse. The Poetics of Murder in the Victorian Era* (Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 2008)
- O'BRIEN, R.B., *John Bright. A Monograph* (London: Smith, Elder, 1910)
- O'CONNELL, M.R., ed., *The Correspondence of Daniel O'Connell* (8 vols; Dublin: Blackwater, 1978), vol.7
- O'GORMAN, F., and K. Turner, *Victorians and the Eighteenth Century: Reassessing the Tradition* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004)
- O'SULLIVAN, J., *The Bloodiest Bushrangers* (Adelaide: Rigby, 1973)
- OLIVER, P., *'Terror to evil-doers': Prisons and Punishment in Nineteenth Century Ontario* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press: 1998)
- PALMER, B.W., ed., *Selected Letters of Laetitia Coffin Mott* (Urbana, Illinois: University of Illinois Press, 2009)

- PARRY, J.P., *The Politics of Patriotism: English Liberalism, National Identity and Europe* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006)
- PATTENDEN, R., *English Criminal Appeals 1844–1994. Appeals against Conviction and Sentence in England and Wales*, (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996)
- PAUL, H., *Life of Froude* (London: Pitman, 1905)
- PAZ, D.G., *Popular anti-Catholicism in mid-Victorian England* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1992)
- PEERS, D.M., *India under Colonial Rule, 1700–1885* (Harlow and London: Pearson Education, 2006)
- PIERCE, S., and A. Rao, eds, *Discipline and the Other Body. Correction, Corporeality, Colonialism* (Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 2006)
- PINNEY, T., *The Letters of Thomas Babington Macaulay vol.4, September 1841–December 1848* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977)
- PLOWDEN, A.C., *Grain or Chaff. The autobiography of a police magistrate* (London: Nelson, 1903)
- PORTER, D., *The Pursuit of Crime: Art and Ideology in Detective Fiction* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1981)
- POTTER, H., *Hanging in Judgement. Religion and the Death Penalty in England from the Bloody Code to Abolition* (London: SCM Press, 1993)
- POULOSKY, L., *Severed Heads and Martyred Souls: Crime and Capital Punishment in French Romantic Literature* (New York: Peter Lang, 2003)
- PRATT, J., *Punishment in a Perfect Society. The New Zealand Penal System, 1840–1939* (Wellington, New Zealand: Victorian University Press, 1992)
- RADZINOWICZ, L. and R. Hood, *The Emergence of Penal Policy in Victorian and Edwardian England* (1986; Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1990)
- RADZINOWICZ, L., *A History of English Criminal Law and its Administration from 1750. IV, Grappling for Control* (London: Stevens, 1968)
- RANCE, N., *Wilkie Collins, and other Sensation Novelists: Walking the Moral Hospital* (Rutherford: Fairleigh Dickinson University Press, 1994)
- RAO, A., 'Problems of Violence, States of Terror. Torture in Colonial India,' in A. Rao and S. Pierce, *Discipline and the Other Body* (London: Duke University Press, 2006), pp.151-185.
- RAO, A., and S. Pierce, ch.1 in A. Rao and S. Pierce eds, *Discipline and the Other Body: Correction, Corporeality, Colonialism* (Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 2006)
- REED, J.R., 'Laws, the Legal World and Politics' in P. Brantlinger and W.B. Thesing, eds, *A Companion to the Victorian Novel* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2002)
- REES, C., *Utopian Imagination and Eighteenth Century Fiction* (Harlow: Longman, 1996)
- RICHARDS, E.C., *Felicia Skene of Oxford. A Memoir* (London: Murray: 1902)
- RIDLEY, J., *Lord Palmerston* (London: Constable, 1970)
- ROBERTS, B.A., *A Reconstructed World: a Feminist Biography of Gertrude Richardson* (Montreal, London: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1996)
- ROBERTS, F.D., *The Social Conscience of the early Victorians* (Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 2002)
- ROBERTS, M.J.D., *Making English Morals: Voluntary Association and Moral Reform in England, 1787–1886* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004)
- RODENSKY, L., *The Crime in Mind. Criminal Responsibility and the Victorian Novel* (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2003)
- ROE, M., *Quest for Authority in Eastern Australia, 1835–1851* (Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 1965)
- ROSE, G., *The Struggle for Penal Reform: The Howard League and its Predecessors* (London: Stevens, 1961)
- ROSS, R., *Status and Respectability in the Cape Colony, 1750–1870: a Tragedy of Manners* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999)
- ROYLE, E., *Radicals, Secularists, and Republicans: Popular Free thought in Britain, 1866–1915* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1985)

- ROYLE, E., *Victorian Infidels. The Origin of the British Secularist Movement. 1791–1866* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1974)
- SADLER, M., *Bulwer and His Wife – A Panorama 1803–1836* (1931; London: Constable, 1933)
- SECORD, J.A., *Victorian Sensation: the Extraordinary Publication, Reception and Secret Authorship of the Vestiges of the Natural History of Creation* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000)
- SEGRAVE, K., *Women and Capital Punishment in America 1840–1899* (Jefferson, North Carolina; London: McFarland, 2008)
- SHIMAN, L.L., *Crusade against Drink in Victorian England* (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1988)
- SHORTER, C.K., *The Brontës: Life and Letters. Being an attempt to present a full and final record of the lives of the three sisters, Charlotte, Emily and Anne Brontë from the biographies of Mrs Gaskell and others. And from numerous hitherto unpublished manuscripts and letters* (2 vols; New York: Hodder and Stoughton, 1908) vol.1
- SIMPSON, A.E., ed., *Witnesses to the Scaffold. English literary Figures as Observers of Public Executions* (Lambertville, New Jersey: True Bill, 2008)
- SINGHA, R., *A Despotism of Law. Crime and Justice in Early Colonial India* (Delhi, New York: Oxford University Press, 1998)
- SLATER, M., *Douglas Jerrold* (2001; London: Duckworth, 2002)
- SMITH, G.T., “‘I Could Hang Anything you can Bring Before Me’: England’s Willing Executioners in 1883”, in S. Devereaux and P. Griffiths, eds, *Penal Practice and Culture, 1500–1900: Punishing the English* (Basingstoke: Palgrave 2004), pp.285-308.
- SMITH, K.J.M., ‘Macaulay’s “Utilitarian” Indian Penal Code. The Illustration of the Accidental Function of Time, Place and Personalities in Law Making,’ in W.M. Gordon and D. Fergus, eds, *Legal History in the Making* (London: Hambledon, 1991)
- SMITH, K.J.M., *James Fitzjames Stephen. Portrait of a Victorian Rationalist* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988)
- SMITH, R., *Trial by Medicine: Insanity and Responsibility in Victorian Trials* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1981)
- SPECK, W.A., *Robert Southey: Entire Man of Letters* (New Haven, Connecticut, London: Yale University Press, 2006)
- SPIERENBURG, P., *The Spectacle of Suffering, Executions and the Evolution of Repression: from a Preindustrial Metropolis to the European Experience* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984)
- ST JOHN, C., ed., *Ellen Terry and Bernard Shaw: A Correspondence* (1931; London: Reinhardt and Evans, 1949)
- STANGE, D.C., *British Unitarians against American Slavery, 1835–65* (London: Associated University Presses, 1984)
- STEELE, E.D., *Palmerston and Liberalism, 1855–1865* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991)
- STEPHENS, J.R., *The Censorship of English Drama 1824–1901* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1980)
- STOREY, G., ‘Dickens in his Letters: the Regression of the Radical,’ in J. Shattock, ed., *Dickens and other Victorians. Essays in Honour of Philip Collins* (Houndmills: Macmillan, 1988), pp.65-74.
- STOREY, G., and K. Fielding, eds, *Letters of Charles Dickens* vol.5 1847–1849 (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1981)
- STOREY, G., K. Tillotson and A. Easson, eds, *The Letters of Charles Dickens* vol.7 1853 – 1855 (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993)
- STOREY, G., K. Tillotson and N. Burgis, eds, *The Letters of Charles Dickens* vol.6. 1850–1852 (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1988)
- STURROCK, J., ‘Murder, Gender, and Popular Fictions by Women in the 1860s,’ ch.5 in A. Maunder and G. Moore, eds, *Victorian Crime, Madness and Sensation. Braddon, Oliphant and Yonge* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004)

- SUMMERSCALE, K., *The Suspicions of Mr Whicher, or, The Murder at Road Hill House* (London: Bloomsbury, 2008)
- SUTHERLAND, J., 'Introduction' to W.M. Thackeray, *Vanity Fair* (1993; Oxford: Oxford University Press: Oxford World's Classics, 1998)
- SUTHERLAND, J., ed., W. Collins, *Armada* (London: Penguin, 1995)
- SWAISLAND, C., 'Aborigines Protection Society, 1837–1909,' in H. Temperley, *After Slavery: Emancipation and its Discontents* (London: Cass, 2000), pp.265-280
- TAMBLING, J., *Dickens, Violence, and the Modern State. Dreams of the Scaffold* (Houndmills: Macmillan, 1995).
- TAYLOR, M., *The Decline of British Radicalism, 1847–1860* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995)
- TEMPERLEY, H., *British anti-slavery 1833–1870* (London: Longman, 1972)
- THESING, W.B., 'The Frame for the Feeling: Hangings in Poetry by Wordsworth, Patmore, and Housman' in Thesing, ed., *Executions and the British Experience*.
- THISTLETHWAITE, W.P., *Yorkshire Quarterly Meeting 1665–1966* (Harrogate: the Author, 1979)
- THOLFSEN, T.R., *Working Class Radicalism in Mid-Victorian England* (London: Croom Helm, 1976)
- THORN, J., ed., *Writing British Infanticide. Child-murder, Gender and Punishment, 1722–1859* (London: Associated University Presses, 2003)
- TILLOTSON, K., ed., *The Letters of Charles Dickens* vol. 4 1844–1846 (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1977)
- TRAVERS, R., *The Amorous Dentist* (Sydney: Angus and Robertson, 1977)
- TURLEY, D., 'British anti-slavery reassessed' in A. Burns and J. Innes, eds, *Rethinking the Age of Reform. Britain 1780–1850* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003), pp.182-199
- TURLEY, D., *The Culture of English Antislavery, 1780–1860* (London: Routledge, 1991)
- TUTTLE, E.O., *The Crusade against Capital Punishment in Great Britain* (London: Stevens, 1961)
- TYRRELL, A., *Joseph Sturge and the Moral Radical Party* (London: Helm, 1987)
- WALVIN, J., ed., *Slavery and British Society 1776–1846* (London: Macmillan, 1982)
- WARD, J.T., *Sir James Graham* (London: Macmillan, 1967)
- WATSON, K., *Poisoned Lives. English Poisoners and their Victims* (2004; Houndmills: Continuum, 2007)
- WEAVER, J.C., *Crimes, Constables and Courts. Order and Transgression in a Canadian City* (Montreal; London: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1995)
- WELSH, A., *Strong Representations. Narrative and Circumstantial Evidence in England* (Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992)
- WERNICK, A., *Auguste Comte and the Religion of Humanity: the post-theistic program of French social theory* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001)
- WEST, F., 'A Broken Mirror: Gilbert Murray's Reflections of an Australian Childhood,' ch.2 in C. Stray, ed., *Gilbert Murray Reassessed. Hellenism, Theatre and International Politics* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007)
- WIEBE, M.G., *Benjamin Disraeli Letters: 1842–1847* (Toronto, London: Toronto University Press, 1989)
- WIENER, M.J., *An Empire on Trial: Race, Murder, and Justice under British Rule, 1870–1935* (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008)
- WIENER, M.J., *Men of Blood: Violence, Manliness and Criminal Justice in Victorian England* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004)
- WIENER, M.J., *Reconstructing the Criminal. Culture, law and policy in England, 1830–1914* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990)
- WILSON, A., *The Chartist Movement in Scotland* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1970)
- WINSLOW, L.F., *Recollections of Forty Years* (London: J. Ouseley, 1910)
- WOODRING, C., *Victorian Samplers. William and Mary Howitt* (Lawrence, Kansas: University of Kansas Press, 1952)

- WOODS, G.D., *A History of Criminal Law in New South Wales: the Colonial Period 1788–1900* (Annandale, N.S.W.: Federation Press, 2002)
- WORTHINGTON, H., 'Against the Law: Bulwer's Fictions of Crime,' in A.C. Christensen, ed., *The Subverting Vision of Bulwer Lytton: Bicentenary Reflections* (Cranbury, New Jersey: Associated University Presses, 2004), pp.54-67
- WRIGHT, C., *British and Irish Paintings in Public Collections* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2006)
- WRIGHT, N.E., 'The problem of Aboriginal evidence in early colonial New South Wales,' ch.9 in D.E. Kirkby and C. Colebourne, eds, *Law, History, Colonialism: the Reach of Empire* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2001)
- YETTER, L., ed., *Public Execution in England* (8 vols; London: Pickering and Chatto, 2009–2010)
- YOUNG, B.W., *The Victorian Eighteenth Century: An Intellectual History* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007)

Articles

- 'Special issue: Romanticism and the Law,' *European Romantic Review* 18:3 (July 2007)
- BARTON, J.C., 'William Gilmore Simms and the Literary Aesthetics of Crime and Capital Punishment,' *Law & Literature* 22: 2 (2010), pp.222-243.
- BATTACHARYA, B., 'Public penology: postcolonial biopolitics and a death, Alipur Central Jail Calcutta,' *Postcolonial Studies* 12: 1 (2009), pp.7-28.
- BEAMES, M.R., 'Rural Conflict in Pre-Famine Ireland: Peasant Assassinations in Tipperary, 1837–1847,' *Past and Present* 81 (November 1978), pp.75-91.
- BOHM, R.M., 'Karl Marx and the Death Penalty,' *Critical Criminology* 16: 4 (2008), pp.285-291.
- BOROWITZ, A., 'The History and Traditions of Fact-Based Crime Literature,' *Legal Studies Forum* 29:2 (April 2005), pp.957-999.
- CALDER, G.A., 'Erasmus A. Darwin, friend of Thomas and Jane Carlyle,' *Modern Language Quarterly* 20:1 (1959), pp.36-48.
- CASEY, C.A., 'Common Misperceptions: The Press and Victorian Views of Crime,' *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 41:3 (winter 2011), pp.367-391.
- CASILLO, R., 'Parasitism and Capital Punishment in *Fors Clavigera*,' *Victorian Studies* 29:4 (summer 1986), pp.527-567.
- CLARK, M., 'Notes and Discussions. Mill on Capital Punishment – Retributive Overtones?,' *Journal of the History of Philosophy* 42: 3 (2004), pp.327-332.
- CONLEY, C.A. 'Homicide in Late-Victorian Ireland and Scotland,' *New Hibernia Review* 5:3 (Autumn 2001), pp.66-86.
- CONLEY, C.A., 'Wars among Savages. Homicide and Ethnicity in the Victorian United Kingdom,' *Journal of British Studies* 44: 4 (2005), pp.775-795.
- CONLEY, C.A., P.M. Prior, 'Murder and Madness: Gender and the Insanity Defense in Nineteenth-century Ireland,' *New Hibernia Review* 9:4 (winter 2005), pp.19-36.
- DAVIES, D.B., 'The Movement to Abolish Capital Punishment in America, 1787–1861,' *American Historical Review* 63 (1957), pp.23-46.
- DONAJGRODSKI, A.P., 'Sir James Graham at the Home Office,' *Historical Journal* 20: 1 (1977), pp.97-120.
- DYNDOR, Z., 'Death Recorded: Capital Punishment and the Press in Northampton, 1780–1834,' *Midland History* 33:2 (Autumn 2008), pp.179-195.
- FERGUSON, C., 'Eugenics and the After Life: Lombroso, Doyle, and the Spiritualist Purification of the Race,' *Journal of Victorian Culture* 12:1 (2007), pp.64-85
- FINN, M., 'Victorian Law, Literature and History: Three Ships Passing in the Night,' *Journal of Victorian Culture* 7: 1 (2002), pp.134-146.
- FINNANE, M., and J. McGuire, 'The Uses of Punishment and Exile: Aborigines in Colonial Australia,' *Punishment and Society* 3: 279 (2001), pp.279-298.

- FRANKEL, O., 'Blue Books and the Victorian Reader,' *Victorian Studies* 46:2 (winter 2004), pp.308-318.
- FYSON, R., 'Late Chartism in the Potteries, 1848–1858,' *Labour History Review* 74: 1 (April 2009), pp.111-129.
- GREEN, D., "'Always at my post". The Letters of the Revd Patrick Brontë,' *Brontë Studies* 31:3 (November 2006), pp.179-193.
- GROVES, D., 'De Quincey's "Daughter of Lebanon" and the Execution of Mary McKinnon,' *Wordsworth Circle* 19:2 (Spring 1988), pp.105-107.
- HANDLER, P., 'Forgery and the end of the "bloody code" in early nineteenth-century England,' *Historical Journal* 48:3 (2005), pp.683-702.
- HANDLER, P., 'Forging the agenda. The 1819 select committee on the criminal laws revisited,' *The Journal of Legal History* 25:3 (2004), pp.249-268.
- HARRISON, B., 'Philanthropy and the Victorians,' *Victorian Studies* 9:4 (1965–1966), pp.353-374.
- HAWKINS, A., 'England's Disgrace? J.S. Mill and the Irish Question,' *English Historical Review* 113 (February 2003)
- HEARD, M., 'Pearls before Swine. A Prurient look at the Magic Lantern,' *Early Popular Visual Culture* 3: 2 (September 2005), pp.179-195.
- HEATH, C., 'Reform and the Death Penalty,' *International Journal of Ethics* 17 (April 1907), pp.290-301.
- HIGHLAND, G., 'Aborigines, Europeans and the Criminal Law. Two Trials at the Northern Supreme Court, Townville, April 1888,' *Aboriginal History* 14:2 (1990), pp.182-196.
- HOMRIGHAUS, R.E. 'Wolves in women's clothing: Baby-farming and the British Medical Journal, 1860–1872,' *Journal of Family History* 26: 3 (July 2001), pp.350-372.
- HOSKING, R., "'Written extempore." William Anderson Cawthorne's "Literarium Diarium", A Colonial Diary,' *Life Writing Symposium*, 13-15 June 2006 .
http://dspace.flinders.edu.au/dspace/bitstream/2328/1500/1/R_Hosking.pdf
- HYND, S., 'Killing the condemned. The Practice and Process of Capital Punishment in British Africa, 1900–1950s,' *Journal of African History* 49: 3 (2008), pp.403-418.
- JONES, P.C., "'I put my fingers around my throat and squeezed it, to know how it feels": Antigallows Sentimentalism and E.D.E.N. Southward's *The Hidden Hand*,' *Legacy* 25: 1 (2008), pp.41-61.
- JONES, P.C., 'The Politics of Poetry: The Democratic Review and the Gallows verse of William Wordsworth and John Greenleaf Whittier,' *American Periodicals* 17:1 (2007), pp.1-25.
- LAL, V., 'Everyday Crime, Native Mendacity and the Cultural Psychology of Justice in Colonial India,' *Studies in History* 15: 145 (1999), pp.145-166.
- LEYS, C., 'Petitioning in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries,' *Political Studies* 3:1 (February 1955), pp.45-64.
- LINDERS, A., and A. Van Gundy-Yoder, 'Gall, gallantry, and the gallows: capital punishment and the social construction of gender, 1840–1920,' *Gender & Society* 22:3 (June 2008), pp.324-348.
- MCGOWEN, R. 'Civilizing Punishment: the End of the Public Execution in England,' *Journal of British Studies* 33: 3 (July 1994), pp.257-282.
- MCGOWEN, R., 'Managing the Gallows. The Bank of England and the Death Penalty, 1797–1821,' *Law and History Review* 25: 2 (2007), pp.241-282.
- MCGOWEN, R., 'Revisiting the Hanging Tree,' *The British Journal of Criminology* 40: 1 (Winter 2000), pp.1-13.
- MCGOWEN, R., 'History, Culture and the Death Penalty. The British Debates, 1840–70,' *Historical Reflections / Réflexions Historiques* 29: 2 (2003) pp.229-249.
- MCGUIRE, J. 'Judicial Violence and the "civilizing process": race and the transition from public to private executions in colonial Australia,' *Australian Historical Studies* 29: 111 (October 1998), pp.186-209.

- MCLEOD, H., 'God and the Gallows: Christianity and Capital Punishment in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries,' *Studies in Church History* 40 (2004), pp.330-356
- MOORE, L., 'The Reputation of Isabella Fyvie Mayo: Interpretations of a Life,' *Women's History Review* 19: 1 (2010), pp.71-88.
- MURRAY, J., 'Joanna Baillie's Rayner and Romantic Spectacle,' *European Romantic Review* 21:1 (February 2010), pp.65-76.
- NICHOLLS, D., 'The Manchester Peace Congress of 1855,' *Manchester Region History Review* 5:1 (1991) pp.11-21.
- O'BRIEN, E.L., "'Every Man who is Hanged Leaves a Poem': Criminal Poets in Victorian Street Ballads,' *Victorian Poetry* 39: 2 (2001), pp.319-339.
- PICKERING, P.A., "'And your petitioners &c'": Chartist petitioning in Popular Politics, 1838-48,' *English Historical Review* 466 (April 2001), pp.368-388.
- PORTER, B., "'Monstrous Vandalism': Capitalism and Philistinism in the Works of Samuel Laing (1780-1868),' *Albion* 23: 2 (Summer 1991), pp.253-268.
- SAGLIA, D., "'The Talking Demon': Liberty and Liberal Ideologies in the 1820s British Stage,' *Nineteenth Century Contexts* 28:4 (December 2006), pp.347-377.
- SHERMAN, T.C., 'Tensions of Colonial Punishment: Perspectives on Recent Developments in the Study of Coercive Networks in Asia, Africa and the Caribbean,' *History Compass* 7:3 (March 2009), pp.659-677.
- SIMPSON, C.R., 'Friends and Capital Punishment,' *Friends' Quarterly Examiner* 57 (1923), pp.169-177.
- SKUY, D., 'Macaulay and the Indian Penal Code of 1862: The myth of the inherent superiority and modernity of the English legal system compared to India's legal system in the nineteenth century,' *Modern Asian Studies* 32:3 (July 1998), pp.513-557.
- STRANGE, C., 'The "Shock" of Torture: a Historiographical Challenge,' *History Workshop Journal* 61 (2006), pp.135-152.
- THOMAS, D.A., 'Thackeray, Capital Punishment, and the demise of Jos. Sedley,' *Victorian Literature and Culture* 33:1 (March 2005), pp.1-20.
- TULLOCH, J., 'The privatising of pain. Lincoln newspapers, "mediated publicness" and the end of public execution,' *Journalism Studies* 7:3 (2006), pp.437-451.
- WHITEHEAD, K., 'From Youth to "greatest pedagogue": William Cawthorne and the construction of a teaching profession in mid nineteenth-century South Australia,' *History of Education*, 28:4, pp.395-412.
- WIENER, M.J., 'Convicted Murderers and the Victorian Press: Condemnation vs. Sympathy,' *Crimes and Misdemeanours* 1:2 (2007), pp.110-125.
- WIENER, M.J., 'Judges v. Jurors: Courtroom Tensions in Murder Trials and the Law of Criminal Responsibility in Nineteenth-Century England,' *Law and History Review* 17: 3 (Fall 1999), pp.467-506.
- WIENER, M.J., 'The Sad Story of George Hall: Adultery, Murder and the Politics of Mercy in Mid-Victorian England,' *Social History* 24: 2 (1999), pp.173-195.
- WILSON, D., 'Explaining the "Criminal". Ned Kelly's Death Mask,' *La Trobe Journal* 69 (Autumn 2003), pp.55-56.

Unpublished material

- BARTON, J.C., 'Literary Executions ... Plotting death sentences in U.S. Law and Literature, 1830–1925,' University of California, Ph.D., 2005.
- COOPER, D.D., 'Capital Punishment within Prisons Bill 1868,' New York University, Ph.D., 1969.
- ROMER, K.J., 'Parliament and the Death Penalty during the age of reform,' University of Georgia, Athens, D.Phil. thesis, 1970.
- WHITE, M.T., 'Ordering the Mob: London's Public Punishments c.1783–1868,' University of Hertfordshire, Ph.D., April 2009.

Religious Society of Friends Library, London, Quaker Biographical Index.

Biographical dictionaries and reference

- Australian Dictionary of Biography*
- Biographical Dictionary of Modern British Radicals*
- Dictionary of Canadian Biography*
- HARRISON, B., *Dictionary of British Temperance Biography* (Sheffield: Society for the Study of Labour History, 1973)
- Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*

Databases and digital collections

- Access to Archives* (www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/a2a/)
- 19th Century British Library Newspapers* (Gale)
- 19th Century UK Periodicals Series I. New Readerships; Series II. Empire* (Gale)
- African Newspapers, 1800 – 1922* (Readex)
- British Periodicals and Historical Newspapers* (ProQuest)
- Economist Historical Archive, 1843 – 2003* (Gale)
- English Poetry. The English Poetry Full-Text Database* (Chadwyck-Healey, 1995, CD-ROM edition)
- Illustrated London News Historical Archive 1842 – 2003* (Gale)
- Irish Newspaper Archive* (<http://www.irishnewsarchive.com/>)
- Literature Online* (ProQuest)
- Making of the Modern World* (Gale)
- PapersPast* (The National Library of New Zealand)
- Periodicals Archive Online* (ProQuest)
- Scran.ac.uk* (<http://www.scran.ac.uk/>)
- The Carlyle Letters Online [CLO]*. 2007. (<http://carlyleletters.org>)
- The John Johnson Collection: An Archive of Printed Ephemera* (<http://johnjohnson.chadwyck.com>)
- The Making of America*
 (<http://digital.library.cornell.edu/m/moa/>)
 (<http://quod.lib.umich.edu/m/moagrp/>)
- The Times Digital Archive* (Gale)
- Trove* (National Library of Australia) (<http://trove.nla.gov.au>)
- The Women's Library Special Collections (Archive and Museum) Catalogue*,
 (<http://calmarchive.londonmet.ac.uk>)

Other material published online

'Charles Gilpin'

Wikipedia, [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charles_Gilpin_\(politician\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charles_Gilpin_(politician))

Accessed 9 February 2010.

Haslingdens Blog Spot, <http://haslingdens.blogspot.com/2009/05/james-berry-british-hangmans-visit-to.html>. Accessed 12 December 2010

Robert Williams Buchanan site, curated by Patrick Regan

<http://www.robertbuchanan.co.uk/>